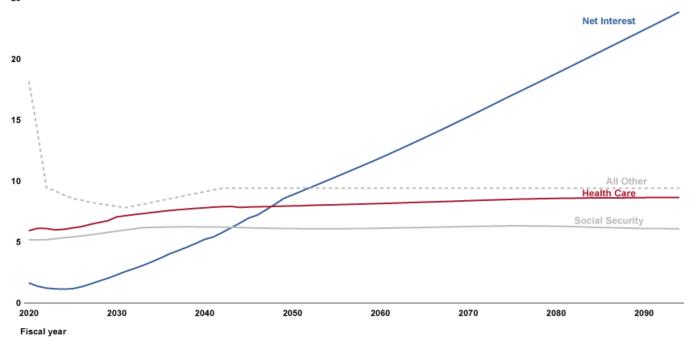


Categories of Spending over Time

Percentage of GDP

25



Source: GAO.

Notes: Data are from GAO's 2021 alternative simulation. The alternative simulation assumes that health care cost containment mechanisms, including those enacted in the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, are not sustained over the long term (the baseline extended simulation assumes that they reduce excess health care cost growth over the long term). Read about the assumptions underlying this simulation.

| Categories of Spending over Time | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|--|--|--|
| Fiscal year | Net Interest | Health Care | Social Security | All Other | | | |
| 2020 | 1.64% | 5.93% | 5.19% | 18.18% | | | |
| 2021 | 1.38% | 6.13% | 5.18% | 13.94% | | | |
| 2022 | 1.22% | 6.11% | 5.19% | 9.44% | | | |
| 2023 | 1.16% | 6.00% | 5.27% | 9.19% | | | |
| 2024 | 1.14% | 6.04% | 5.35% | 8.86% | | | |
| 2025 | 1.18% | 6.16% | 5.42% | 8.56% | | | |
| 2026 | 1.34% | 6.26% | 5.50% | 8.44% | | | |
| 2027 | 1.56% | 6.45% | 5.59% | 8.25% | | | |
| 2028 | 1.80% | 6.60% | 5.69% | 8.14% | | | |
| 2029 | 2.04% | 6.75% | 5.79% | 8.04% | | | |
| 2030 | 2.31% | 7.06% | 5.89% | 7.93% | | | |
| 2031 | 2.59% | 7.16% | 5.99% | 7.82% | | | |
| 2032 | 2.83% | 7.25% | 6.08% | 7.96% | | | |
| 2033 | 3.09% | 7.33% | 6.18% | 8.11% | | | |
| 2034 | 3.38% | 7.42% | 6.21% | 8.25% | | | |
| 2035 | 3.69% | 7.50% | 6.22% | 8.40% | | | |
| 2036 | 4.03% | 7.58% | 6.23% | 8.55% | | | |
| 2037 | 4.30% | 7.65% | 6.24% | 8.69% | | | |

| 2038 | 4.58% | 7.70% | 6.24% | 8.84% |
|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| 2039 | 4.89% | 7.76% | 6.24% | 8.98% |
| 2040 | 5.22% | 7.81% | 6.24% | 9.13% |
| 2041 | 5.42% | 7.86% | 6.23% | 9.27% |
| 2042 | 5.78% | 7.90% | 6.22% | 9.42% |
| 2043 | 6.16% | 7.92% | 6.20% | 9.42% |
| 2044 | 6.55% | 7.84% | 6.19% | 9.42% |
| 2045 | 6.96% | 7.87% | 6.17% | 9.42% |
| 2046 | 7.21% | 7.89% | 6.15% | 9.42% |
| 2047 | 7.64% | 7.90% | 6.13% | 9.42% |
| 2048 | 8.10% | 7.93% | 6.12% | 9.42% |
| 2049 | 8.57% | 7.95% | 6.11% | 9.42% |
| 2050 | 8.87% | 7.96% | 6.10% | 9.42% |
| 2051 | 9.16% | 7.98% | 6.10% | 9.42% |
| 2052 | 9.46% | 8.00% | 6.09% | 9.42% |
| 2053 | 9.76% | 8.03% | 6.09% | 9.42% |
| 2054 | 10.06% | 8.04% | 6.09% | 9.42% |
| 2055 | 10.36% | 8.06% | 6.10% | 9.42% |
| 2056 | 10.66% | 8.08% | 6.10% | 9.42% |
| 2057 | 10.97% | 8.09% | 6.10% | 9.42% |
| 2058 | 11.27% | 8.11% | 6.11% | 9.42% |
| 2059 | 11.58% | 8.14% | 6.12% | 9.42% |
| 2060 | 11.89% | 8.16% | 6.13% | 9.42% |
| 2061 | 12.22% | 8.18% | 6.14% | 9.42% |
| 2062 | 12.54% | 8.20% | 6.15% | 9.42% |
| 2063 | 12.87% | 8.23% | 6.17% | 9.42% |
| 2064 | 13.21% | 8.25% | 6.18% | 9.42% |
| 2065 | 13.54% | 8.27% | 6.20% | 9.42% |
| 2066 | 13.88% | 8.29% | 6.21% | 9.42% |
| 2067 | 14.22% | 8.32% | 6.23% | 9.42% |
| 2068 | 14.57% | 8.33% | 6.24% | 9.42% |
| 2069 | 14.92% | 8.36% | 6.26% | 9.42% |
| 2070 | 15.27% | 8.39% | 6.27% | 9.42% |
| 2071 | 15.62% | 8.41% | 6.29% | 9.42% |
| 2072 | 15.98% | 8.43% | 6.30% | 9.42% |
| 2073 | 16.33% | 8.45% | 6.31% | 9.42% |
| 2074 | 16.69% | 8.48% | 6.32% | 9.42% |
| 2075 | 17.05% | 8.50% | 6.33% | 9.42% |
| 2076 | 17.40% | 8.52% | 6.32% | 9.42% |
| 2077 | 17.75% | 8.53% | 6.32% | 9.42% |
| 2078 | 18.10% | 8.55% | 6.32% | 9.42% |
| 2079 | 18.45% | 8.56% | 6.31% | 9.42% |
| 2080 | 18.81% | 8.58% | 6.29% | 9.42% |
| 2081 | 19.17% | 8.59% | 6.28% | 9.42% |
| 2082 | 19.52% | 8.59% | 6.26% | 9.42% |
| 2083 | 19.88% | 8.61% | 6.24% | 9.42% |
| 2084 | 20.24% | 8.62% | 6.22% | 9.42% |
| 2085 | 20.60% | 8.62% | 6.20% | 9.42% |
| 2086 | 20.95% | 8.62% | 6.18% | 9.42% |
| 2087 | 21.31% | 8.63% | 6.16% | 9.42% |
| 2088 | 21.67% | 8.63% | 6.14% | 9.42% |
| 2089 | 22.03% | 8.63% | 6.13% | 9.42% |
| | | | | |

| 2090 | 22.39% | 8.64% | 6.11% | 9.42% |
|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| 2091 | 22.75% | 8.65% | 6.11% | 9.42% |
| 2092 | 23.11% | 8.65% | 6.10% | 9.42% |
| 2093 | 23.48% | 8.66% | 6.10% | 9.42% |
| 2094 | 23.86% | 8.66% | 6.10% | 9.42% |