



160139

General Government Division

B-278634

March 9, 1998

The Honorable Charles E. Grassley, Chairman  
Subcommittee on Administrative  
Oversight and the Courts  
Committee on the Judiciary  
United States Senate

Subject: Federal Judiciary: Information on Noncase-Related Travel of Article  
III Judges in 6 Circuits and 34 Districts

Dear Mr. Chairman:

In March 1997, the Judicial Conference of the United States transmitted to Congress a request for congressional authorization of 12 additional permanent judgeships and 5 temporary judgeships for the United States courts of appeals<sup>1</sup> and for 24 additional permanent judgeships and 12 temporary judgeships for the United States district courts.

On September 24, 1997, you requested that we obtain information on the noncase-related travel of Article III judges<sup>2</sup> for the period January 1, 1995, through September 30, 1997. Specifically, you requested that we obtain such travel information for judges in the (1) circuit courts of appeals and districts for which the Judicial Conference requested additional judgeships in March 1997, and (2) circuit courts of appeals and districts for which the Judicial Conference did not request judgeships, but which had experienced a judgeship vacancy for 18 months or more as of September 30, 1997. For each noncase-related trip, you asked that we obtain information on the dates of travel, purpose, number of

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<sup>1</sup>On October 17, 1997, the Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals withdrew its request for an additional judgeship, leaving 4 circuits requesting 11 additional permanent judgeships.

<sup>2</sup>Article III judges are those judges appointed under Article III of the United States Constitution. Such judges have lifetime tenure.

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workdays required, and the organization that paid for the trip. This letter discusses the methodology we used to gather the data and summarizes our results.

## SCOPE AND METHODOLOGY

In March 1997, the Judicial Conference sent to Congress a request for additional judgeships in 5 circuit courts of appeals and 23 district courts.<sup>3</sup> Later, one of these circuits withdrew its request for an additional judgeship, thus reducing the number of circuits requesting judgeships to four. As of September 30, 1997, these 4 circuits and 23 districts had 63 authorized courts of appeals judgeships and 174.5 authorized district court judgeships. In addition, as of September 30, 1997, 2 circuits and 11 districts had experienced judgeship vacancies of 18 months or more. These additional courts included 27 authorized courts of appeals judgeships and 141 authorized district court judgeships. Thus, we reviewed 6 circuits and 34 districts with a total of 405.5 authorized judgeships.

To determine the number of judges to be surveyed, we subtracted from the authorized judgeship total in each circuit and district (1) the number of judgeships that were vacant as of September 30, 1997, and (2) the number of active<sup>4</sup> judges who had been confirmed by the Senate after January 1, 1997. We eliminated those judges confirmed after January 1, 1997, because only limited travel data were available from these judges. The Eastern District of Kentucky, which requested an additional judgeship, shares a judgeship with the Western District of Kentucky. Therefore, we also included in our review data from the judge who occupies this shared position. After making these adjustments, we requested data on noncase-related travel of 337 active judges—68 active courts of appeals judges and 269 active district court judges (see enc. D).

Through the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts (AOUSC), we asked each of these 337 judges to identify the travel dates, purpose, destination, and paying organization for each noncase-related trip they took during the period January 1, 1995, through September 30, 1997. We defined noncase-related trips as trips not directly related to adjudicating cases. We excluded trips, such as vacations, that were paid from judges' personal funds.

The judges sent their data both to us and to AOUSC. Generally, each circuit and district sent a single report that included data separately for each judge in the circuit or district. We received data from a total of 6 circuits and 34 districts (see table in enclosure D). Altogether, these 6 circuits currently have 90 authorized judgeships, with 68 active judges

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<sup>3</sup>The 94 federal judicial districts are organized into 12 geographic circuits, each of which has a circuit court of appeals that hears appeals from district courts within the circuit. There is also a Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit, which hears appeals on specific issues from all 94 district courts. Our work did not include the Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit.

<sup>4</sup>Thus, our report excluded senior judges—those judges who have retired from regular full-time active service but remain on the federal bench and continue to perform such judicial duties as they are willing and able to undertake.

and 22 judgeship vacancies. We received data from 64 of the 68 active judges in these circuits. The 34 districts reporting data have a total of 315.5 authorized judgeships, with 269 active judges and 47 judgeship vacancies.<sup>5</sup> We received data from 254 of the 269 active judges in these districts.

Many of the reported trips were for similar purposes, such as training. To make it easier to compare the number of trips for a similar purpose, we organized the reported trips into five categories: (1) judicial meetings and activities within the district or circuit;<sup>6</sup> (2) workshops, seminars, and other activities sponsored by AOUSC or the Federal Judicial Center (FJC); (3) meetings and conferences pertaining to courthouse construction; (4) Judicial Conference activities;<sup>7</sup> and (5) other.<sup>8</sup> In categorizing trips, we included in a single category all trips to circuit or district conferences, whether the trips were within or outside the reporting judge's own circuit or districts. We also included in the category, "Judicial Conference activities" five trips to the Council of Judicial Associations.

We used the dates of the reported travel for each trip to determine the length of each trip because travel dates were the only comparable data each reporting judge provided on the length of each trip. We counted all travel days as whole days except where a judge specifically reported that a trip included a half day of travel.<sup>9</sup> In those instances, we counted one of the travel days as a half day. When a judge reported that a trip had an evening departure, we reduced the travel days for the trip by one since the departure was after business hours. In some cases judges reported trips with overlapping dates. For example, the return date for one trip was the same as the departing date for the succeeding trip. In such cases, we eliminated the duplicate dates from our count of travel days. Judges reported a few trips in which the travel began in September 1997 and

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<sup>5</sup>The 269 total includes the one judgeship shared by the Eastern and Western Districts of Kentucky.

<sup>6</sup>This category includes trips to circuit conferences and circuit committee meetings, as well as to judges meetings within the circuit, either for a specific district or for more than one district.

<sup>7</sup>This category included trips to attend meetings of Judicial Conference committees or subcommittees.

<sup>8</sup>This category included any activity not contained in the other four categories. Such activities included meetings or seminars sponsored by law schools, bar associations, civic associations, executive branch agencies of the federal government, or foreign governments.

<sup>9</sup>In some cases (23 trips total), judges indicated that he or she spent only a "partial" day on travel status. However, because we did not know how many hours of the workday were actually spent on case-related work, we counted the entire day as a travel day. To the extent that some time was actually spent on case-related work on these travel days, our totals may overstate the total number of workdays spent on travel.

was completed in October 1997. For such trips, we counted only the travel days through September 30, 1997, the end of the period for which we collected travel data. We then identified workdays by excluding weekend days and federal holidays during the period January 1, 1995, through September 30, 1997.

We did not independently verify the reported data on the number of trips taken, the dates of travel for each trip, the purpose of each trip, the destination, or the paying organization. Where there were questions about the information reported, we worked with officials from AOUSC and the respective circuits and districts to resolve them.

Throughout this assignment, we consulted with AOUSC officials and worked closely with them to address any unresolved issues. On February 17, 1998, we requested comments on a draft of this letter from the Director of AOUSC. On February 25, 1998, AOUSC's Program Assessment Officer provided oral comments, indicating that he generally agreed with the report. He also provided technical corrections, which we incorporated into the report, where appropriate.

We performed our work principally in Washington, D.C., and Dallas, TX, from September 1997 through February 1998 in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards.

## SUMMARY OF DATA

### Courts of Appeals Judges

The 64 circuit courts of appeals judges who responded to our request for travel data reported that they took a total of 1,463 noncase-related trips encompassing 3,220 workdays during the period January 1, 1995, through September 30, 1997 (see table 1). Together, circuit meetings and activities; AOUSC- or FJC-sponsored workshops, seminars, and other activities; trips associated with courthouse construction and renovation; and Judicial Conference meetings and activities accounted for about 68 percent of all trips and about 73 percent of all travel workdays reported during this period. The federal judiciary paid for all the trips in these four categories. During calendar year 1995, these same four categories of noncase-related trips accounted for 70 percent of all trips and about 74 percent of all travel workdays reported for these 64 courts of appeals judges. Comparable figures for calendar year 1996 were 63 percent and 69 percent, respectively. Comparable figures for 1997 (through September 30) were 73 percent and 76 percent, respectively (see table 1 below). Further information on the number of trips and workdays spent on travel, by major category, is provided in enclosure II.



**Table 1: Information on the Noncase-Related Trips by Circuit Courts of Appeals Judges During the Period January 1, 1995, Through September 30, 1997, That Were and Were Not Paid for by the Federal Judiciary**

Payer/category	1995	1996	1997	Totals
<b>Travel paid by the Federal Judiciary<sup>a</sup></b>				
Number of trips	342	354	304	1,000
Percent of all trips	70.1%	63.4%	72.9%	68.4%
Number of travel workdays	784	837	713	2,334
Percent of all travel workdays	74.2%	68.6%	75.7%	72.5%
<b>Travel paid by others</b>				
Number of trips	146	204	113	463
Percent of all trips	29.9%	36.6%	27.1%	31.6%
Number of travel workdays	273	384	229	886
Percent of all travel workdays	25.8%	31.4%	24.3%	27.5%
<b>Total noncase-related travel</b>				
Number of trips	488	558	417	1,463
Number of travel workdays	1,057	1,221	942	3,220

<sup>a</sup>This includes all travel paid for by AOUSC, FJC, or with circuit or district court funds.

Source: GAO analysis of travel survey data.

As shown in table 2 below, there was a noticeable difference between the circuits with the highest and lowest average number of noncase-related trips per judge and between the circuits with the highest and lowest average number of workdays per judge spent on noncase-related travel.

Table 2: Range of Trips and Workdays Per Circuit Courts of Appeals Judge for Noncase-Related Travel in 1995, 1996, and 1997 (Through September 30)

	Circuit range	1995	1996	1997
Average number of noncase-related trips per judge	High	9.9	12.3	14.5
	Low	4.0	4.0	2.7
Average number of workdays per judge for noncase-related travel	High	22.1	30.3	23.9
	Low	8.8	8.7	6.5

Note: Enclosure III provides information on highs, lows, and averages for each of the circuits in 1995, 1996, and 1997.

Source: GAO analysis of circuit court judges' travel data.

The total number of trips reported varied among the circuits, and among judges within the same circuit, for several reasons. First, in some circuits, judges served on Judicial Conference committees or subcommittees and traveled to meetings of these committees and subcommittees—travel not required of their colleagues who did not serve on such committees. Second, some judges were involved in courthouse construction committees that required a number of trips to meet with architects and officials with the General Services Administration (GSA). Third, some judges were active in local and national bar associations and related organizations and traveled to more events sponsored by these organizations than did their colleagues within the circuit or judges in other circuits who attended such events. Fourth, judges in geographically large circuits, such as the Ninth, may travel more to committee or administrative meetings in locations throughout the circuit.

The destinations visited by the circuit courts of appeals judges also varied widely—from local bar association meetings to trips overseas to teach seminars. About 98 percent (1,434) of the 1,463 noncase-related trips taken by the circuit court judges during the period January 1, 1995, through September 30, 1997, were for destinations within the United States.<sup>10</sup> Fourteen circuit courts of appeals judges reported a total of 29 trips to other nations. Enclosure IV provides information on trip destinations, and enclosure V contains information on the organizations that paid for the reported trips.

<sup>10</sup>We did not count trips to destinations in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or the U.S. territories of Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, and the Virgin Islands as overseas or foreign travel because these destinations are the locations of U.S. district courts.

District Court Judges

The 254 district court judges who responded to our request for travel data reported that they took a total of 3,741 noncase-related trips encompassing 9,832 workdays during the period January 1, 1995, through September 30, 1997 (see table 3). Together, circuit meetings and activities; Judicial Conference meetings and activities; AOUSC- or FJC-sponsored workshops, seminars, and other activities; trips associated with courthouse construction and renovation; and Judicial Conference meetings and activities accounted for about 86 percent of all trips and about 87 percent of all travel workdays reported during this period. The federal judiciary paid for all the trips in these four categories. During calendar year 1995, these same four categories of noncase-related trips accounted for 87 percent of all trips and about 89 percent of all travel workdays for these 254 district court judges. Comparable figures for calendar year 1996 were 84 percent and 84 percent, respectively. Comparable figures for 1997 (through September 30) were 87 percent and 88 percent, respectively (see table 3 below). Enclosure VI provides further information on the number of trips and workdays spent on travel, by major category.

**Table 3: Information on the Noncase-Related Trips by District Court Judges During the Period January 1, 1995, Through September 30, 1997, That Were and Were Not Paid for by the Federal Judiciary**

Payer/category	1995	1996	1997	Totals
<b>Travel paid by the Federal Judiciary<sup>a</sup></b>				
Number of trips	1,114	1,135	958	3,207
Percent of all trips	87.0 %	83.6%	86.9%	85.7%
Number of travel workdays	2,961	2,979	2,607	8,547
Percent of all travel workdays	88.6%	84.4%	88.1%	86.9%
<b>Travel paid by others</b>				
Number of trips	167	223	144	534
Percent of all trips	13.0%	16.4%	13.1%	14.3%
Number of travel workdays	379.5	552	353.5	1,285
Percent of all travel workdays	11.4%	15.6%	11.9%	13.1%
<b>Total noncase-related travel</b>				
Number of trips	1,281	1,358	1,102	3,741
Number of travel workdays	3,340.5	3,531	2,960.5	9,832

<sup>a</sup>This includes all travel paid for by AOUSC, FJC, or with circuit or district court funds.

Source: GAO analysis of travel survey data.

As with the circuit court travel data, there was a noticeable difference between the districts with the highest and lowest average number of noncase-related trips per judge and between the districts with the highest and lowest average number of workdays per judge spent on noncase-related travel (see table 4).

Table 4: Range of Trips and Workdays Per District Court Judge for Noncase-Related Travel in 1995, 1996, and 1997 (Through September 30)

	District range	1995	1996	1997
Average number of noncase-related trips per judge	High	13.0	15.3	11.3
	Low	1.9	1.7	2.4
Average number of workdays per judge for noncase-related travel	High	33.8	36.8	29.8
	Low	6.1	5.0	6.2

Note: Enclosure VII provides additional information on highs, lows, and averages for each of the districts in 1995, 1996, and 1997.

Source: GAO analysis of district court judges' travel data.

As with the circuit court judges, the total number of trips reported by district court judges varied among the districts, and among judges within the same district, for several reasons. First, in some districts, judges served on Judicial Conference committees or subcommittees and traveled to meetings of these committees and subcommittees—travel not required of their colleagues who did not serve on such committees. Second, some districts had newly appointed judges who attended one or more sessions of new judge orientation and training. Third, some judges were involved in courthouse construction committees that required a number of trips to meet with architects and GSA officials. Fourth, some judges were active in local and national bar associations and related organizations and traveled to more events sponsored by these organizations than did their colleagues within the district or judges in other districts who attended such events.

The destinations visited by the district court judges also varied widely—from local bar association meetings to trips overseas to teach seminars. Nearly 99 percent (3,695) of the 3,741 noncase-related trips taken by the district court judges during the period January 1, 1995, through September 30, 1997, were for destinations within the United States.<sup>11</sup> Thirty

<sup>11</sup>We did not count trips to destinations in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or the U.S. territories of Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, and the Virgin Islands as overseas or foreign travel because these destinations are the locations of U.S. district courts.

district court judges reported a total of 48 trips to other nations.<sup>12</sup>

Enclosure VIII provides information on trip destinations, and enclosure IX contains information on the organizations that paid for the reported trips.

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As agreed with your office, we plan no further distribution of this letter for 15 days, unless its contents are made public. At that time, we will send copies to the Ranking Minority Member of your Subcommittee; the Chairman and Ranking Minority Member of the Subcommittee on Commercial and Administrative Law, House Committee on the Judiciary; the Chairmen and Ranking Minority Members of the House and Senate Committees on the Judiciary; the Director of the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts; the Director of the Federal Judicial Center; the Chief Judge of each of the 6 circuit courts that provided data; and the Chief Judge of each of the 34 district courts that provided data. We will provide copies to other interested parties upon request.

Major contributors to this letter are listed in enclosure X. Please contact me at (202) 512-8777 if you or your staff have any questions concerning this letter.

Sincerely yours,



Richard M. Stana  
Associate Director  
Administration of Justice Issues

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<sup>12</sup>These 48 trips to other nations included 51 destinations because 3 trips included more than one destination.

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## ABBREVIATIONS

AOUSC	Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts
FJC	Federal Judicial Center
GSA	General Services Administration



**LISTING OF CIRCUIT COURTS OF APPEALS AND DISTRICT COURTS THAT  
PROVIDED NONCASE-RELATED TRAVEL DATA AND THE NUMBER OF JUDGES  
SURVEYED AND RESPONDING IN EACH CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT**

Circuit/district	Authorized judgeships as of September 30, 1997	Authorized positions not included in our survey due to:		Number of judges surveyed <sup>a</sup>	Number of judges responding <sup>b</sup>
		Number of vacancies as of September 30, 1997	Number of judges confirmed after January 1, 1997		
<b>Circuits</b>					
First Circuit	6	1	0	5	5
Second Circuit	13	4	0	9	9
Fourth Circuit	15	2	0	13	13
Sixth Circuit	16	2	1	13	11
Ninth Circuit	28	10	0	18	16
Eleventh Circuit	12	1	1	10	10
<b>Circuit totals</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>64</b>
<b>Districts</b>					
Alabama (Middle)	3	0	0	3	3
Arizona	8	0	0	8	8
California (Central)	27	4	0	23	18
California (Eastern)	7	2	0	5	5
California (Southern)	8	1	1	6	6
Colorado	7	0	0	7	7
District of Columbia	15	2	2	11	10
Florida (Middle)	11	0	1	10	10
Florida (Southern)	16	1	2	13	13
Hawaii	4	1	0	3	3
Illinois (Central)	4	1	0	3	3
Illinois (Southern)	4	2	0	2	2
Indiana (Southern)	5	1	0	4	4
Kentucky (Eastern)	4.5	0	0	5	5
Louisiana (Eastern)	13	3	0	10	7
Louisiana (Middle)	2	0	0	2	2
Nevada	4	0	0	4	4

Circuit/district	Authorized judgeships as of September 30, 1997	Authorized positions not included in our survey due to:		Number of judges surveyed <sup>a</sup>	Number of judges responding <sup>b</sup>
		Number of vacancies as of September 30, 1997	Number of judges confirmed after January 1, 1997		
New Mexico	5	0	0	5	5
New York (Eastern)	15	0	0	15	15
New York (Northern)	5	1	0	4	4
New York (Southern)	28	4	0	24	19
New York (Western)	4	1	0	3	3
North Carolina (Western)	3	0	0	3	3
Oregon	6	2	0	4	4
Pennsylvania (Eastern)	23	4	0	19	19
Pennsylvania (Middle)	6	3	0	3	3
Pennsylvania (Western)	10	2	0	8	8
Puerto Rico	7	1	0	6	6
South Carolina	9	0	0	9	9
Tennessee (Eastern)	5	0	0	5	5
Texas (Northern)	12	2	0	10	9
Texas (Southern)	18	2	0	16	16
Virginia (Eastern)	10	1	0	9	9
Washington (Western)	7	0	0	7	7
<b>District totals</b>	<b>315.5</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>254</b>

<sup>a</sup>The number of judges surveyed does not equal the number of authorized judgeships because of existing judgeship vacancies.

<sup>b</sup>The number of judges responding may not equal the number of active judges because we did not receive information from all the active judges surveyed.

Source: GAO analysis of AOUSC data, plus circuit and district responses to travel survey.

INFORMATION BY CIRCUIT ON COURTS OF APPEALS JUDGES'  
NONCASE-RELATED TRIPS AND THEIR LENGTH

This enclosure contains information for the period January 1, 1995, through September 30, 1997, on the noncase-related trips reported by courts of appeals judges in the four circuits for which the Judicial Conference requested additional circuit judgeships and the two circuits where there had been a judgeship vacancy for 18 months or more as of September 30, 1997. For each circuit and each major trip category within each circuit, this enclosure provides information on (1) the total number of noncase-related trips reported by the judges who responded to our survey, (2) the total number of travel days reported, and (4) the total number of workdays used for noncase-related travel.

Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
<b>First Circuit 5 judges</b>				
	11	27	17	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	8	22	19	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	1	1	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	12	38	30	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	7	22	17	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>84</b>	
	7	12	11	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	10	27	22	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	13	37	28	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	15	42	28	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>89</b>	
	10	20	15	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	8	17	14	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	12	42	33	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	10	6	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>68</b>	

Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
<b>Second Circuit 9 judges</b>				
	10	22	10	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	5	6	6	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	11	33	26	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	33	95	68	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>110</b>	
	15	43	26	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	3	6	6	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	7	20	16	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	40	104	69	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>117</b>	
	13	32	22	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	5	15	12	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	7	21	18	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	25	101	64	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>116</b>	

Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
<b>Fourth Circuit 13 judges</b>				
	13	47	36	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	32	24	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	2	2	2	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	10	31	23	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	16	49	30	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>115</b>	
	13	47	36	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	6	16	14	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	2	2	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	10	28	22	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	22	63	39	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>113</b>	
	9	32	25	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	8	16	15	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	13	43	34	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	14	10	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>84</b>	

Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
<b>Sixth Circuit 11 judges</b>				
	25	78	68	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	13	51	41	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	5	12	11	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	15	50	38	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	34	77	57	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>215</b>	
	24	79	60	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	14	59	45	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	3	8	5	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	17	55	41	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	34	91	66	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>217</b>	
	23	62	48	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	9	39	32	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	3	3	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	8	24	20	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	28	68	43	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>146</b>	

Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel day each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
<b>Ninth Circuit 16 judges</b>				
	95	231	201	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	19	75	58	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	5	6	6	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	8	27	24	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	31	93	64	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>353</b>	
	106	272	235	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	28	137	103	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	6	6	6	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	8	28	24	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	48	177	116	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>620<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>484<sup>a</sup></b>	
	95	238	204	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	17	106	87	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	10	30	27	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	31	93	65	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>467<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>383<sup>b</sup></b>	

<sup>a</sup>The data for 1996 for this circuit include one trip for one judge to attend a graduate seminar for judges that encompassed a total of 42 days and 29 workdays.

<sup>b</sup>The data for 1997 for this circuit include one trip for one judge to attend a graduate seminar for judges that encompassed a total of 42 days and 29 workdays.

Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
<b>Eleventh Circuit 10 judges</b>				
	30	84	60	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	12	40	31	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	7	14	11	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	14	52	41	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	25	51	37	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>180</b>	
	39	93	73	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	9	29	24	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	4	6	4	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	11	46	34	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	45	82	66	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>201</b>	
	40	89	65	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	5	15	12	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	2	2	2	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	9	34	25	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	20	61	41	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>145</b>	

Source: GAO analysis of courts of appeals judges' travel data.



**INFORMATION BY CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS ON THE HIGH, LOW, AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF TRIPS AND WORKDAYS FOR NONCASE-RELATED TRAVEL REPORTED BY COURTS OF APPEALS JUDGES FOR THE PERIOD JANUARY 1, 1995, THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1997**

This enclosure provides information on noncase-related travel for circuit courts of appeals judges in each circuit court of appeals for which the Judicial Conference requested additional judgeships in March 1997, or which had experienced a judgeship vacancy of 18 months or more as of September 30, 1997. For calendar years 1995, 1996, and 1997 (through September 30, 1997), this enclosure provides information for each circuit court of appeals on (1) the high, low, and average number of noncase-related trips per judge who responded to our survey and (2) the high, low, and average number of travel workdays for noncase-related travel per judge who responded to our survey.

Circuit Court of Appeals	Number of noncase-related trips			Number of workdays on travel		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
<b>First Circuit 5 judges</b>						
High	14	14	14	26	25	33
Low	4	5	1	7	9	1
Average	7.8	9.0	6.8	16.8	17.8	13.6
<b>Second Circuit 9 judges</b>						
High	14	17	15	22	24	37
Low	1	1	0	1	2	0
Average	6.6	7.2	5.6	12.2	13.0	12.9
<b>Fourth Circuit 13 judges</b>						
High	12	11	11	23	22	26
Low	1	1	0	3	3	0
Average	4.0	4.0	2.7	8.8	8.7	6.5
<b>Sixth Circuit 11 judges</b>						
High	19	22	17	41	43	30
Low	0	2	1	0	4	2
Average	8.4	8.4	6.3	19.5	19.7	13.3

Circuit Court of Appeals	Number of noncase-related trips			Number of workdays on travel		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
<b>Ninth Circuit 16 judges</b>						
High	24	39	22	51	79	60
Low	0	3	2	0	7	4
Average	9.9	12.3	9.6	22.1	30.3	23.9
<b>Eleventh Circuit 10 judges</b>						
High	32	30	17	58	49	33
Low	2	2	2	4	5	4
Average	8.8	10.8	14.5	18.0	20.1	14.5

Source: GAO analysis of circuit court judges' travel data.

INFORMATION ON THE DESTINATIONS FOR CIRCUIT COURTS OF APPEALS  
JUDGES' NONCASE-RELATED TRAVEL

This enclosure contains information on the destinations for noncase-related travel during the period January 1, 1995, through September 30, 1997, reported by circuit courts of appeals judges in each circuit for which the Judicial Conference requested additional courts of appeals judgeships in 1997 and for each circuit that had experienced a judgeship vacancy for 18 months or more as of September 30, 1997.

Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>First Circuit 5 judges</b>			
	11	Boston, MA (4); Chicago, IL; Duxbury, MA; Fajardo, Puerto Rico (2); Las Croabas, Puerto Rico; San Juan, Puerto Rico; Worcester, MA	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	8	San Antonio, TX; San Diego, CA (2); Washington, DC (5)	AOUC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	New York, NY	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	12	Boston, MA; Crested Butte, CO; San Juan, Puerto Rico; Washington, DC (8); Wyoming	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	7	Boston, MA(2); New York, NY (4); Phoenix, AZ	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>39</b>		
	7	Boston, MA (6); Hyannis, MA	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	10	Boston, MA; Hyannis, MA (3); San Antonio, TX; Tucson, AZ; Washington, DC (4)	AOUC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	13	Huntington Beach, CA; New York, NY; Newport, RI; Pasadena, CA; St. Louis, MO; Washington, DC (8)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	15	Bolton, NY; Boston, MA; Bozeman, MT; Brooklyn, NY; Lima, Peru; Los Angeles, CA; Maryland; New Haven, CT; New York, NY (2); Philadelphia, PA; Washington, DC (3); Waterville, ME	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>45</b>		

Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
First Circuit (continued)			
	10	Boston, MA (6); Concord, NH; Providence, RI (3)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	8	Chicago, IL (2); Tucson, AZ; Washington, DC (5)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	12	Los Angeles, CA; New Orleans, LA; Panama City, Panama; Portland, OR; Washington, DC (8)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	Chicago, IL; Milwaukee, WI; Nashville, TN; Portland, ME	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
1997 total	34		

Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Second Circuit 9 judges</b>			
	10	Lake George, NY; New York, NY (2); Tarrytown, NY (7)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	5	Boston, MA; New Haven, CT; New York, NY (3)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	11	Boston, MA; Jackson Hole, WY; LaJolla, CA; New York, NY (2); Phoenix, AZ; Washington, DC (5)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	33	Boston, MA; Cambridge, England; Chicago, IL (2); Fort Worth, TX; Gallatin Gateway, MT; Glyncro, GA; Hempstead, NY; Houston, TX; Huntington, NY; Italy (2); Ithaca, NY; Jerusalem; Minneapolis, MN; Nevis, West Indies (2); New Orleans, LA; New York, NY (3); Philadelphia, PA; Siena, Italy; Tarrytown, NY; Valparaiso, IN; Washington, CT; Washington, DC (8) <sup>a</sup>	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>59</b>		
	15	Bolton Landing, NY (7); Hato Rey, Puerto Rico; Lake George, NY (2); New York, NY (4); West Virginia	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	3	New York, NY (2); Washington, DC	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	7	Amelia Island, FL; Arlington, VA; New York, NY; Newport, RI; Washington, DC (3)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	40	Bermuda; Cambridge, MA; Chicago, IL (2); Dallas, TX; Dominican Republic; Greenbrier, WV; Los Angeles, CA; Luxembourg; Milwaukee, WI; Minneapolis, MN (2); Nashville, TN; New Haven, CT; New York, NY (11); Philadelphia, PA; Portland, OR; Rochester, NY; Rye Brook, NY; San Francisco, CA; Siena, Italy; South Royalton, VT; Stresa, Italy; Toronto, Canada; Tulsa, OK; Valparaiso, IN; Washington, DC (8) <sup>a</sup>	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>65</b>		

Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
Second Circuit (continued)			
	13	Bolton Landing, NY (6); Lake George, NY; New York, NY (6)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	5	New York, NY; Providence, RI; San Antonio, TX; Washington, DC (2)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	7	Naples, FL; Stevenson, WA; Washington, DC (5)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	25	Aspen, CO (2); Boston, MA; California; Cambridge, England; Cambridge, MA; Chicago, IL; Collegeville, MN; Florence, Italy; Hawaii; Italy; Kona, HI; Los Angeles, CA; Minneapolis, MN; New York, NY (4); Norman, OK; Philadelphia, PA; Russia; St. Louis, MO; Washington, DC (4) <sup>a</sup>	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
1997 total	50		

Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Fourth Circuit 13 judges</b>			
	13	Charleston, WV; Hot Springs, VA (12)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	Albuquerque, NM; Chapel Hill, NC; New Orleans, LA; San Diego, CA (3); Tucson, AZ; Washington, DC (4)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	2	Richmond, VA (2)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	10	New York, NY; Newport, RI; Philadelphia, PA; Phoenix, AZ; Tuscaloosa, AL; Washington, DC (5)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	16	Athens, GA; Cape Cod, MA; Durham, NC (4); Lexington, VA; New York, NY; Richardson, TX; Santa Fe, NM; Villanova, PA; Virginia Beach, VA; Washington, DC; Williamsburg, VA (2); Winston-Salem, NC	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>52</b>		
	13	Alexandria, VA; White Sulphur Springs, WV (12)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	6	Hanover, NH; San Antonio, TX; Tempe, AZ; Tucson, AZ; Washington, DC (2)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	Farmville, VA	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	10	Arlington, VA; Dallas, TX; Jacksonville, FL; Orlando, FL; Palm Beach, FL; Philadelphia, PA; Washington, DC (4)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	22	Ann Arbor, MI (2); Cairo, Egypt; Chantilly, VA; Charleston, SC; Charlottesville, VA; Davis, WV; Durham, NC (2); Israel; Lexington, VA; New York, NY; Provo, UT; Queenstown, MD; Santa Fe, NM; Tucson, AZ; Tuscaloosa, AL; Washington, DC (3); Williamsburg, VA; Winston-Salem, NC	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>52</b>		
	9	Hot Springs, VA (8); Richmond, VA	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	8	Baltimore, MD; Fort Worth, TX; San Antonio, TX; Washington, DC (5)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	13	Boston, MA; Colorado Springs, CO; Naples, FL (2); San Francisco, CA; Tucson, AZ; Tuscaloosa, AL; Washington, DC (6)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	Big Sky, MT; Chicago, IL; New York, NY (2); Tuscaloosa, AL	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>35</b>		

Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Sixth Circuit 11 judges</b>			
	25	Asheville, NC (9); Boston, MA (2); Charleston, SC (7); Chicago, IL; Cincinnati, OH (2); Cleveland, OH; Lansing, MI; Nashville, TN (2)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	13	Charleston, SC; Charlottesville, VA; Chicago, IL; Maui, HI; New York, NY; Ottawa, Canada; Portland, OR; San Diego, CA (4); San Francisco, CA; Washington, DC	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	5	Atlanta, GA; Kalamazoo, MI; Knoxville, TN (3)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	15	Chicago, IL; Cincinnati, OH; Crested Butte, CO; Jackson Hole, WY (2); Lafayette, LA; New Orleans, LA; Newport, RI; Washington, DC (7)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	34	Boston, MA; Bozeman, MT; Cambridge, MA; Chicago, IL (5); Ithaca, NY; Knoxville, TN; Lexington, KY; Louisville, KY (11); Milwaukee, WI; New Haven, CT; New York, NY; Owensboro, KY; Phoenix, AZ; Richmond, VA; Santa Barbara, CA; Savannah, GA; Washington, DC (2); Williamsburg, VA; Wye Center, MD	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>92</b>		
	24	Cincinnati, OH (5); Mackinac Island, MI (9); Memphis, TN (2); Nashville, TN (5); New York, NY (2); Philadelphia, PA	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	14	Baltimore, MD; Hanover, NH; Manalapan, FL; New York, NY; Richmond, VA; San Antonio, TX; St. Paul, MN; Traverse City, MI (2); Washington, DC (5)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	3	Ashland, KY; Jackson, TN; Knoxville, TN	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	17	Alexandria, VA; Mackinac Island, MI; Nashville, TN; New Orleans, LA; Newport, RI; Orlando, FL; San Francisco, CA; Seattle, WA; St. Petersburg, FL; Washington, DC (8)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	34	Boston, MA; Bowling Green, KY; Bozeman, MT; Charlottesville, VA; Chicago, IL; Cincinnati, OH; Cleveland, OH; Detroit, MI (3); Frankfort, KY; Gallatin Gateway, MT; Highland Heights, KY; Lake Tahoe, NV; Lexington, KY; Louisville, KY(8); Mackinac Island, MI; Middletown, KY; Nashville, TN; New York, NY; Palm Springs, CA (3); Portland, OR; San Diego, CA; St. Louis, MO; Washington, DC	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>92</b>		



Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
Sixth Circuit (continued)			
	23	Cincinnati, OH (9); Cleveland, OH; Detroit, MI; Indianapolis, IN; Knoxville, TN; Nashville, TN (8); New York, NY; Washington, DC (2) <sup>a</sup>	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	9	Boston, MA; Denver, CO; New York, NY; San Antonio, TX (4); Washington, DC (2)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	Chicago, IL	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	8	Chicago, IL; New Orleans, LA; Phoenix, AZ; Portland, OR; Tetons, WY; Washington, DC (3)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	28	Bozeman, MT (2); Charlottesville, VA; Chicago, IL (2); Cincinnati, OH; Detroit, MI; Gallatin Gateway, MT; Hartford, CT; Highland Heights, KY (2); Ithaca, NY; Louisville, KY (8); Montreal, Canada; Naples, FL; Nashville, TN; New York, NY; Paducah, KY; Reston, VA; San Francisco, CA; White Plains, NY	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
1997 total	69		

Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Ninth Circuit 16 judges</b>			
	95	Anchorage, AK; Coeur d'Alene, ID; Eugene, OR; Idaho; Las Vegas, NV (2); Los Angeles, CA (2); Maui, HI (10); Pasadena, CA (9) Rancho Santa Fe, CA (3); Rancho Valenua, CA; San Diego, CA; San Francisco (60); Santa Barbara, CA; Santa Fe, CA; Spokane, WA (2); Wailea, HI <sup>a</sup>	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	19	Atlanta, GA; Ennis, MT; Helena, MT; New York, NY; Pasadena, CA; Rancho Santa Fe, CA (4); San Diego, (8); San Francisco, CA (2)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	5	San Francisco, CA (5)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	8	Amelia Island, FL; Charleston, SC; Key West, FL; San Francisco, CA; Seattle, WA; Vermont; Washington, DC (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	31	Chicago, IL (3); Coeur d'Alene, ID; Columbia, SC; Davis, CA (2); Durham, NC; Ft. Lauderdale, FL; Los Angeles, CA; Miami, FL; Moscow, ID; New Orleans, LA; New York, NY (3); Pasadena, CA; Philadelphia, PA; Phoenix, AZ; Redding, CA; Richmond, VA; San Francisco, CA (2); San Salvador, El Salvador; Squaw Creek, CA; Squaw Valley, CA; Sun Valley, ID; Washington, DC (5) <sup>a</sup>	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>158</b>		
	106	Anchorage, AK; Billings, MT; Burbank, CA; Honolulu, HI (2); Las Vegas, NV; Los Angeles, CA (2); Ojai, CA (2); Phoenix, AZ (2); Portland, OR (3); Reno, NV (2); San Francisco, CA (59); Santa Barbara (9); Scottsdale, AZ; Seattle, WA (10); Squaw Creek, CA; Sun Valley, ID (10) <sup>a</sup>	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	28	Charlottesville, VA; Hanover, NH; Las Vegas, NV (2); Monterey, CA (8); New York, NY (2); Palm Springs, CA; Pasadena, CA; San Francisco, CA; Santa Barbara, CA (6); Spokane, WA; Washington, DC (4)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	6	San Francisco, CA (6)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	8	Dallas, TX; Santa Fe, NM; Washington, DC (5); Williamsburg, VA	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	48	Ann Arbor, MI; Atlanta, GA; Baltimore, MD (2); Berkeley, CA; - Boston, MD; Burlington, VT; Cambridge, MA, Coeur d'Alene, ID (2); Denver, CO; Durham, NC; Georgetown, Guyana; India (2); La Quinta, CA; Los Angeles, CA (2); Missoula, MT; New Haven, CT; New York, NY (3); Newark, NJ; Orlando, FL; Pasadena, CA (2); Philadelphia, PA; Portland, OR (2); San Diego, CA (4); San Francisco, CA (5); Santa Clara, CA; Sea Island, GA; Washington, DC (6) <sup>b</sup>	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>196</b>		

Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
Ninth Circuit (continued)			
	95	Alisal, CA (2); Fresno, CA; Las Vegas, NV; Los Angeles, CA (2); Monterey, CA; Phoenix, AZ (10); Portland, OR (16); Saipan; San Francisco, CA (54); San Jose, CA; Seattle, WA; Solvang, CA (2); Spokane, WA; Sun Valley, ID; Sydney, Australia; Washington, DC <sup>a</sup>	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	17	Charlottesville, VA; Chicago, IL; Detroit, MI; New York, NY; Phoenix, AZ (4); Portland, OR; San Francisco, CA; Washington, DC (7)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	10	Bar Harbor, ME; San Francisco, CA; Sanibel, FL; Washington, DC (7)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	31	Atlanta, GA; Berkeley, CA; Boston, MA; Cambridge, MA; Chicago, IL; Hawaii; Knoxville, TN; Los Angeles, CA; Naples Beach, FL; New Haven, CT; New York, NY (3); Pasadena, CA; Philadelphia, PA (3); Puerto Rico; Redding, CA; Reno, NV; San Antonio, TX; San Francisco, CA (3); Snowbird, UT; South Bend, IN; Tucson, AZ; Washington, DC (2); Whitefish, MT	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
1997 total	153		

Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Eleventh Circuit 10 judges</b>			
	30	Amelia Island, FL; Asheville, NC (9); Atlanta, GA (12); Georgia; Miami, FL; Mobile, AL; Montgomery, AL (3); Point Clear, AL (2); Tampa, FL; White Sulphur Springs, WV <sup>a</sup>	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	12	Huron, OH; Miami, FL; Mobile, AL; Newark, NJ; Orlando, FL; San Diego, CA (5); Washington, DC (2)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	7	Atlanta, GA (2); Jacksonville, FL; Montgomery, AL (2); Tampa, FL; Washington, DC	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	14	Coconut Grove, FL; Colorado Springs, CO; Columbus, OH; Frankfort, KY; Grand Canyon, AZ; Mackinac Island, MI; New York, NY; Tucson, AZ; Washington, DC (6)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	25	Atlanta, GA (2); Cambridge, MA; Chattanooga, TN; Chicago, IL; Cocoa Beach, FL; Durham, NC; Gainesville, FL; Haiti (2); Indianapolis, IN; Jacksonville, FL; Marco Island; Miami, FL (2); Mississippi; New Haven, CT; New Orleans, LA (2); Raleigh-Durham, NC; San Juan, Puerto Rico; Tampa, FL (2); Washington, DC (2)	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>88</b>		
	39	Atlanta, GA (14); Huntsville, AL; Macon, GA; Miami, FL (4); Mobile, AL; Montgomery, AL (5); Orlando, FL; Panama City, FL (7); Point Clear, AL; Ponte Vedra, FL (2); Tallahassee, FL; Washington, DC	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	9	Miami, FL (2); New York, NY; Point Clear, AL; San Antonio, TX; Washington, DC (4)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	4	Atlanta, GA; Orlando, FL (4) <sup>a</sup>	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	11	Asheville, NC (2); Ft. Lauderdale, FL; Portland, OR; Rancho Mirage, CA; Washington, DC (5); Williamsburg, VA	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	45	Aspen, CO (2); Atlanta, GA; Charlottesville, VA; Chicago, IL; Durham, NC (2); Gainesville, FL (2); Indianapolis, IN; Jackson Hole, WY; Jacksonville, FL; Los Angeles, CA; New York, NY (3); North Carolina; Orlando, FL (2); Panama City, FL; Raleigh-Durham, NC; Reno, NV (2); St. Louis, MO; Tampa, FL (2) Tuscaloosa, AL (13); Vail, CO; Washington, DC (5)	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>108</b>		

Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
Eleventh Circuit (continued)			
	40	Atlanta, GA (24); Jacksonville, FL (2); Jekyll Island, GA; Macon GA; Marathon, FL; Miami, FL; Orlando, FL (9); Panama City, FL	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	5	New York, NY; San Diego, CA; Washington, DC (3)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	2	Atlanta, GA (2)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	9	Miami, FL; Monterey, CA; Washington State; Washington, DC (6)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	20	Atlanta, GA; Chicago, IL; Durham, NC (2); Galveston, TX; Hilton Head, SC; Kyrgyzstan; Los Angeles, CA; Miami, FL; New York, NY (2); Orlando, FL (2); Philadelphia, PA; Reno, NV; San Antonio, TX; Tallahassee, FL; Tuscaloosa, AL; Utah; Washington, DC	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
1997 total	76		

<sup>a</sup>Some trips had more than one destination, so the number of destinations is not equal to the number of trips taken.

<sup>b</sup>The destination for one trip was not documented.

Source: GAO analysis of courts of appeals judges' travel data.

INFORMATION ON ORGANIZATIONS THAT PAID FOR CIRCUIT  
COURTS OF APPEALS JUDGES' NONCASE-RELATED TRAVEL

This enclosure contains information on the organizations that paid for circuit courts of appeals judges' noncase-related travel for the period January 1, 1995, through September 30, 1997, in each circuit for which the Judicial Conference requested additional courts of appeals judgeships in 1997 and in each circuit that had experienced a judgeship vacancy of 18 months or more as of September 30, 1997.

Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>First Circuit 5 judges</b>			
	11	Federal Judiciary (11)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	8	Federal Judiciary (8)	AQUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	Federal Judiciary	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	12	Federal Judiciary (12)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	7	American Hospital Association; American Law Institute; Boston University; NYU Law School; St. John's University; U.S. Courts (2)	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>39</b>		
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	10	Federal Judiciary (10)	AQUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	13	Federal Judiciary (13)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	15	American Bar Association (2); American Law Institute (2); Aspen Institute; Brooklyn Law School; Colby College; Foundation for Research on Economics and the Environment; NY City Bar Association; NY State Association of Hospital Trustees; Suffolk Law School; U.S. Government; U.S. State Department; University of Southern California; Yale University	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>45</b>		

Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
First Circuit (continued)			
	10	Federal Judiciary (10)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	8	Federal Judiciary (8)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	12	Federal Judiciary (12)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	Hispanic Law Students Association; Maine State Bar Association; Northwestern University; Vanderbilt University	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
1997 total	34		

Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Second Circuit 9 judges</b>			
	10	Federal Judiciary (10)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	5	Federal Judiciary (5)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	11	Federal Judiciary (11)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	33	American Bar Association; American Law Institute; Boston University Law School; Canadian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies; Carolyn Foundation; Federal Bureau of Investigation; Federal Bar Council (2); Federal Judges Association (6); Federal Judiciary; Federalist Society (2); Foundation for Research on Economics and the Environment; Hofstra University; Institute of Judicial Administration; New York Law School; New York State Judicial Conference; Northwestern Law School; St. John's Law School; The Twentieth Century Fund; Touro College; University of Siena; Valparaiso University; Yale University (5)	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>59</b>		
	15	Mr. Ivan E. Irizarry; Federal Judiciary (14)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	3	Federal Judiciary (3)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	40	American Bar Association (3); American Law & Economics Association; American Law Institute; American Society of Hispanic Psychiatry; Association of General Counsel, Merck; Carolyn Foundation; Columbia University Law School; Family Trusts; Federal Bar Council (2); Federal Judges Association (3); Federalist Society (3); Fordham University School of Law; Harvard University; James Madison Memorial Fellowship; Lewis and Clark University; Marquette University; Matthew Bender Publishing Company; New York State Trial Lawyers; New York University Law School; Northwestern University Law School; Osservatorio Giordano dell'Amore; The Twentieth Century Fund; Touro Law School; U.S. State Department; University of Rochester; University of Southern California Law School; University of Toronto; University of Tulsa Law School; Valparaiso University; Vanderbilt Law; Vermont Law School; Westchester County Bar Association; Yale Law School (5) <sup>a</sup>	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>65</b>		



Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
Second Circuit (continued)			
	13	Federal Judiciary (13)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	5	Federal Judiciary (5)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	25	American Association of Law Schools; Aspen Institute; Association of the Bar of the City of New York; Boston University Law School; Brooklyn Law School (2); Canadian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies; Carolyn Foundation; Federal Bar Council (2); Federal Judges Association; Federalist Society; Greenwald Foundation; Harvard University Law School; James Madison Memorial Fellowship (2); McGeorge Law School and Vik Amar; St. John's College; St. Louis University Law School; U.S. AID; University of California at Los Angeles School of Law; University of Ferrara; University of Florence; University of Oklahoma; University of Pennsylvania Law School; University of Pisa; Yale University (2) <sup>a</sup>	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
1997 total	50		

Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Fourth Circuit 13 judges</b>			
	13	Federal Judiciary (13)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	Federal Judiciary (11)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	2	Federal Judiciary (2)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	10	Federal Judiciary (10)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	16	American Bar Association; College of William and Mary (2); Duke University (4); Einstein Institute for Science, Health and the Courts; George Washington University; New York University School of Law; Southwestern Legal Foundation; University of Georgia; Villanova University; Virginia Beach Bar Association; Wake Forest University; Washington & Lee University College of Law	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>52</b>		
	13	Federal Judiciary (13)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	6	Federal Judiciary (6)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	Federal Judiciary	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	10	Federal Judiciary (10)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	22	American Bar Association (3); Aspen Institute; Brigham Young University Law School; College of William and Mary; Department of Defense; Duke University (2); Federal Judiciary (2); George Washington University; Institute for Law and Economic Policy; Jewish Federation of Baltimore; New York University School of Law; SE Admiralty Law Institute; University of Alabama; University of Michigan (2); University of Virginia School of Law; Wake Forest Law School; Washington and Lee University; West Virginia College of Law <sup>a</sup>	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>52</b>		
	9	Federal Judiciary (9)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	8	Federal Judiciary (8)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	13	Federal Judiciary (13)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	Alabama Law School; American Bankruptcy Institute; American Bar Association; Federation for Research on Economics and the Environment; New York University School of Law	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>35</b>		

Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Sixth Circuit 11 judges</b>			
	25	Federal Judiciary (25)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	13	Federal Judiciary (13)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	5	Federal Judiciary (5)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	15	Federal Judiciary (15)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	34	American Bar Association; Aspen Institute; Baptist Healthcare Services (13); Cornell; Federalist Society (4); Federal Judiciary; Foundation for Research on Economics and the Environment; Harvard Law School; Institute for Justice; Kentucky Baptist Convention; Liberty Fund (2); National Conference of Bar Examiners (2); New York University; Northwestern Law School; University of Chicago; University of Tennessee; Yale Law School	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>92</b>		
	24	Federal Judiciary (24)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	14	Federal Judiciary (14)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	3	Federal Judiciary (3)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	17	Federal Judiciary (17)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	34	American Trial Lawyers Association; Baptist Healthcare Services (10); Cleveland-Marshall Law School; Federalist Society; Foundation for Research on Economics and the Environment (2); George Mason University (2); Just the Beginning Foundation; Kentucky Baptist Convention (2); Liberty Fund; Louisville Bar Association; Michigan Bar; Michigan Hospital Association; Nation Association of Bankruptcy Trustees; National Conference of Bar Examiners (2); New York University; Northern Kentucky University; St. Louis University; State Bar of Michigan; University of Cincinnati; University of Virginia; Vanderbilt University	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>92</b>		

Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
Sixth Circuit (continued)	23	Federal Judiciary (23)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	9	Federal Judiciary (9)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	Federal Judiciary	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	8	Federal Judiciary (8)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	28	American Bar Association; Baptist Healthcare Services (10); Chase Law School; Cornell Law School; Federalist Society (2); Foundation for Research on Economics and the Environment (3); Midwest Regional Bankruptcy Seminar, Inc.; National Conference of Bar Examiners (2); New York University; Newspaper Association of America; Northern Kentucky University; Pace University; University of Virginia; Vanderbilt University; Yale University	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
1997 total	69		

Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Ninth Circuit 16 judges</b>			
	95	Federal Judiciary (95)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	19	Federal Judiciary (19)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	5	Federal Judiciary (5)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	8	Federal Judiciary (8)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	31	American Bar Association (2); American Law Institute (2); Columbia Law School; Duke Law School; Federal Judges Association (2); Federal Judiciary (5); Federalist Society; Florida Prosecuting Attorney's Office; Fordham Law School; International Trademark Association; Liberty Fund and Heritage Foundation; National Association of Women Judges; National College of District Attorneys; Rotary Club; U.S. Department of Justice (4); University of California at Davis Law School (2); United States Information Service; University of Idaho; University of San Francisco <sup>b</sup>	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>158</b>		
	106	Federal Judiciary (106)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	28	Federal Judiciary (28)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	6	Federal Judiciary (6)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	8	Federal Judiciary (8)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	48	American Law Institute; American Bar Association (7); American Business Trial Lawyers; American Intellectual Property Law Association; American Judicature Society; American Law Institute; American University; California Higher Education Policy Committee; Cardozo Law School; Duke Law School; Federal Bar Association (2); Federal Judges Association; Federal Judiciary (7); George Washington University; Harvard Law School (2); Hastings College of the Law; Idaho State Bar Association; Institute for Study and Development of Legal Systems (2); International Trademark Association; Interrights; National Association of Pacific and Asian Bar Association; National Association of Women Judges; North-West Association of Defense Counsel; Oregon Law Institute; Seton Hall University; Trinity College; University of California - Berkeley; University of Michigan; University of Montana; University of San Diego Law School (3); Yale Law School	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>196</b>		

Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
Ninth Circuit (continued)			
	95	Federal Judiciary (95)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	17	Federal Judiciary (17)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	10	Federal Judiciary (10)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	31	American Bankruptcy Institute; American Bar Association (4); American Judicature Society (2); California Academy of Appellate Lawyers; Center for Addiction and Substance Abuse; Federal Bar Association (2); Glasser Legal Works; Federal Judiciary (4); Harvard Law School (2); International Trademark Association; Masonic Group; National Association of Women Judges; Nevada Women Lawyers; New York Bar Council; Northwestern University; University of California - Berkeley; University of Arizona; University of Notre Dame; University of Pennsylvania Law School; University of Tennessee Law School; Yale Law School <sup>b</sup>	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>153</b>		

Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
Eleventh Circuit 10 judges			
	30	Federal Judiciary (30)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	12	Federal Judiciary (12)	AQUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	14	Federal Judiciary (14)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	25	American Bar Association (5); Department of Justice; Duke University (2); FBI; Florida Commission on the Status of Women; Federal Bar Association Atlanta Chapter; Federalist Society; Harvard University; Inter American University Lawyers Club of Atlanta, Inc.; Mississippi State University; Morgan, Lewis & Bockius; National Center for State Courts (2); National Council of Jewish Women; Power Association; Space Coast Tiger Bay Club; The Florida Bar; University Foundation; U.S. Courts; Yale University	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>88</b>		
	39	Alabama Judicial College Faculty Association; Federal Judiciary (38)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	9	Federal Judiciary (9)	AQUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	4	Federal Judiciary (4)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	11	Federal Judiciary (11)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	45	American Bar Association (8); Campbell University; Courtroom Television Network; Department of Justice (3); Duke University (3); Florida Bar (3); Fordham University; Georgia Association for Women Lawyers; Just the Beginning Foundation; Mayor's Breakfast Committee; National Judicial College (2); New York City Bar Association; St. Andrews Bay Inns of Court; The Aspen Institute (2); University of Alabama (13); University of Florida Law Center Association (2); Washington University School of Law	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>108</b>		

Circuit/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
Eleventh Circuit (continued)			
	40	Federal Judiciary (40)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	5	Federal Judiciary (5)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	2	Federal Judiciary (2)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	9	Federal Judiciary (9)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	20	American Bar Association (6); American University; Duke University (2); Federal Bar Association; Florida Bar; Georgia Bar; Houston Intellectual Property Law Association; Loyola Marymount University; National Judicial College (2); Tallahassee Little Theater; Temple Emanu-El of Greater Atlanta; U.S. Courts (2); University of Alabama <sup>a</sup>	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
1997 total	76		

<sup>a</sup>There was more than one paying organization for some trips, so the number of paying organizations is not equal to the number of trips.

<sup>b</sup>The paying organization was not listed for two trips.

Source: GAO analysis of circuit courts of appeals judges' travel data



INFORMATION BY DISTRICT ON DISTRICT COURT JUDGES' NONCASE-RELATED  
TRIPS AND THEIR LENGTH

This enclosure contains information for the period January 1, 1995, through September 30, 1997, on the noncase-related trips reported by district court judges in the 34 districts for which the Judicial Conference requested additional district judgeships and the 1 district that had experienced a judgeship vacancy for 18 months or more as of September 30, 1997. For each district and each major trip category within each district, this enclosure provides information on (1) the number of noncase-related trips reported by district judges who responded to our travel survey, (2) the total number of noncase-related travel days reported by these judges, and (3) the total number of workdays reported for noncase-related trips.

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
<b>Alabama (Middle) 3 judges</b>				
	4	19	13	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	6	16	14	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0	0	0	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0	0	0	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>27</b>	
	3	11	8	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	2	7	7	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0	0	0	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0	0	0	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>15</b>	
	4	17	11	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	6	23	21	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0	0	0	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0	0	0	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>32</b>	

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
Arizona 8 judges				
	36	97	79	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	17	80	68	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	9	10	10	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	8	24	20	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	12	9	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>186</b>	
	40	101	86	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	15	60	50	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	3	4	3	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	5	15	14	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	15	41	31	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>184</b>	
	35	89	65	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	14	60	49	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	3	9	8	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	9	21	16	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>138</b>	

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
California (Central) 18 judges				
	26	109	76	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	51	38	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	20	68	51	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	15	62	38	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>203</b>	
	27	99	67	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	25	101	72	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	18	61	42	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	16	103	75	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>256</b>	
	24	86	56	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	17	65	54	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	11	39	28	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	7	38	30	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>168</b>	

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
<b>California (Eastern) 5 judges</b>				
	26	82	49	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	4	15	12	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	6	5	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	3	10	6	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>72</b>	
	22	57	35	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	8	36	29	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	6	5	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	4	10	8	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	16	11	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>88</b>	
	15	37	25	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	4	11	8	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	4	13	11	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	5	3	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>47</b>	

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
California (Southern) 6 judges				
	21	25	39	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	12	52	44	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	4	10	10	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0	0	0	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	3	3	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>96</b>	
	26	71	57	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	9	45	34	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0	0	0	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	24	15	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>106</b>	
	17	34	27	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	7	31	26	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0	0	0	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	3	6	4	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>57</b>	

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
Colorado 7 judges				
	2	4	4	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	7	27	25	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	11	32	21	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	27	14	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>64</b>	
	7	29	25	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	8	34	26	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	12	41	34	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	12	6	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>91</b>	
	1	3	3	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	47	40	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	9	28	22	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	20	11	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>76</b>	

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
District of Columbia 10 judges				
	0	0	0	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	10	46	40	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	5	3	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	8	25	18	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>61</b>	
	7	20	20	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	10	31	28	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	4	3	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	15	42	31	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>82</b>	
	2	6	5	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	14	56	46	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	6	22	18	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	9	29	19	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>88</b>	

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
Florida (Middle) 10 judges				
	36	102	77	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	20	94	74	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	7	23	18	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	11	7	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>176</b>	
	62	150	127	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	25	96	78	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	8	10	9	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	11	33	28	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	16	12	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>254</b>	
	38	112	100	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	25	103	87	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	6	10	10	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	9	37	28	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	12	10	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>235</b>	



District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
Florida (Southern) 13 judges				
	19	64	45	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	21	85	72	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	16	52	37	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	14	9	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>163</b>	
	30	92	67	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	26	112	92	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	1	1	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	9	27	20	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	27	16	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>196</b>	
	13	39	27	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	23	95	79	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	2	3	3	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	9	31	20	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	14	56	43	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>172</b>	

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
<b>Hawaii</b> <b>3 judges</b>				
	7	27	23	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	58	47	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0	0	0	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0	0	0	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>70</b>	
	5	21	18	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	8	36	27	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0	0	0	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	1	0	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>45</b>	
	6	22	15	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	6	30	25	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	3	3	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	3	14	10	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>53</b>	

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
Illinois (Central) 3 judges				
	13	21	17	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	7	26	21	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	7	26	25	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	22	15	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>78</b>	
	8	15	13	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	4	12	11	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	9	26	20	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	9	33	20	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>64</b>	
	10	22	18	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	8	34	27	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	8	36	29	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	3	14	9	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>83</b>	

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
Illinois (Southern) 2 judges				
	0	0	0	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	14	47	37	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	3	11	9	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0	0	0	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>46</b>	
	0	0	0	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	15	47	38	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	7	6	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0	0	0	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>44</b>	
	0	0	0	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	16	51	39	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	4	14	8	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	8	5	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>52</b>	

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
Indiana (Southern) 4 judges				
	8	19	15	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	7	34	29	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	6	16	11	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0	0	0	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>55</b>	
	5	6	5	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	9	43	36	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	6	16	16	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0	0	0	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>57</b>	
	6	13	10	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	8	30	26	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	4	4	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0	0	0	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>40</b>	

District/Number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of work days each year	Purpose
Kentucky (Eastern) 5 judges				
	10	27	25	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	5	19	18	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	2	4	4	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	3	10	9	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	3	11	10	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>66</b>	
	7	25	18	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	42	37	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	3	8	6	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0	0	0	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>61</b>	
	8	15	15	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	9	39	32	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	3	2	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	2	2	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	10	9	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>60</b>	

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
Louisiana (Eastern) 7 judges				
	1	4	3	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	12	56	44	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	6	18	15	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	6	34	23	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>85</b>	
	7	31	23	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	16	70	54	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	2	2	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0	0	0	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	36	27	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>106</b>	
	7	24	18	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	14	52	43	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	3	10	10	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	7	37	30	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>101</b>	

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
Louisiana (Middle) 2 judges				
	4	11	10	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	7	24	19	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	6	5	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	4	4	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>38</b>	
	5	15	12	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	3	14	11	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0	0	0	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	6	4	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>27</b>	
	3	9	7	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	3	15	12	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	4	3	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	5	3	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>25</b>	



District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
<b>Nevada 4 judges</b>				
	20	56	48	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	10	30	29	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	7	14	10	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	11	36	31	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	21	17	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>135</b>	
	23	53	46	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	15	53	45	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	8	11	10	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	8	26	25	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	7	26	21	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>147</b>	
	13	31	25	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	15	53	46	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	2	4	3	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	10	38	32	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	15	13	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>119</b>	

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
<b>New Mexico 5 judges</b>				
	10	14	10	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	43	40	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	3	3	3	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	5	17	14	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0	0	0	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>67</b>	
	6	24	21	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	21	80	64	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	4	13	13	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	1	1	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>99</b>	
	2	3	1	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	43	37	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	1	1	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	4	14	13	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0	0	0	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>52</b>	

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
New York (Eastern) 15 judges				
	24	41	31	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	24	97	85	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	3	4	4	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	7	25	20	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	8	30	22	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>162</b>	
	13	47	26	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	16	49	43	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	10	13	13	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	10	25	22	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	9	40	31	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>135</b>	
	16	48	28	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	19	67	58	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	1	1	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	5	17	15	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	12	10	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>112</b>	

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
<b>New York (Northern) 4 judges</b>				
	4	10	6	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	52	39	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0	0	0	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	9	6	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>51</b>	
	4	11	8	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	7	34	26	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	1	1	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	15	9	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>44</b>	
	6	14	10	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	7	28	24	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	4	4	3	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	2	1	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>38</b>	

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
<b>New York (Southern) 19 judges</b>				
	14	31	14	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	26	109	94	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	1	1	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	9	36	28	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	27	79	52	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>189</b>	
	17	62	34	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	9	40	33	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	6	18	16	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	23	89	60	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>143</b>	
	17	59	34	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	22	86	74	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	3	12	10	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	10	39	26	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>144</b>	

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
<b>New York (Western) 3 judges</b>				
	13	16	13	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	6	27	22	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	8	20	17	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0	0	0	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>52</b>	
	27	36	32	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	5	17	16	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	10	29	22	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	13	7	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>77</b>	
	9	18	13	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	5	20	17	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	4	16	11	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	3	1	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>42</b>	

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
<b>North Carolina (Western) 3 judges</b>				
	6	15	12	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	8	38	33	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	3	11	8	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	16	12	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>65</b>	
	5	13	11	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	7	40	29	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	4	13	10	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	28	19	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>69</b>	
	3	12	9	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	6	25	19	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	6	4	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	18	14	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>46</b>	

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
Oregon 4 judges				
	13	40	36	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	12	41	36	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	7	6	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	3	2	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>80</b>	
	8	33	27	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	12	44	39	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	5	16	13	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	4	3	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>82</b>	
	4	10	9	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	39	34	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	6	4	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	1	1	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>48</b>	



District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of work days each year	Purpose
<b>Pennsylvania (Eastern) 19 judges</b>				
	27	113	81	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	13	42	32	AOUC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	8	23	22	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	10	27	17	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>152</b>	
	0	0	0	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	25	93	90	AOUC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	7	20	20	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	19	50	33	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>143</b>	
	16	47	47	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	16	65	53	AOUC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	7	23	22	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	15	39	21	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>143</b>	

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
Pennsylvania (Middle) 3 judges				
	12	23	17	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	6	30	24	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0	0	0	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0	0	0	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>41</b>	
	7	10	9	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	4	15	13	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	4	7	7	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	3	3	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	3	3	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>35</b>	
	9	24	20	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	4	19	15	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	1	1	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	4	3	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	6	4	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>43</b>	

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
<b>Pennsylvania (Western) 8 judges</b>				
	16	42	27	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	13	64	55	AOUSA or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	7	5	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	3	3	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>90</b>	
	5	5	5	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	17	74	57	AOUSA or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	8	5	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	3	3	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>70</b>	
	10	34	27	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	16	70	57	AOUSA or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	3	2	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0	0	0	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>86</b>	

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
<b>Puerto Rico 6 judges</b>				
	7	23	12	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	18	81	69	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	7	5	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	3	3	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>89</b>	
	1	2	2	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	17	70	58	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	9	7	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0	0	0	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>67</b>	
	6	18	12	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	5	20	18	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	4	3	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	4	4	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>37</b>	

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of work days each year	Purpose
South Carolina 9 judges				
	24	54	44	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	16	74	56	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	4	10	9	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	6	18	13	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	20	57	33	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>155</b>	
	27	61	49	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	16	80	61	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	6	12	9	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	5	17	11	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	18	57	36	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>166</b>	
	15	46	37	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	13	62	48	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	15	26	26	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	3	10	8	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	10	29	23	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>142</b>	

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
<b>Tennessee (Eastern) 5 judges</b>				
	15	35	31	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	9	37	29	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	6	12	12	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	11	6	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0	0	0	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>78</b>	
	19	43	36	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	10	46	38	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	10	7	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	3	6	2	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>83</b>	
	14	27	25	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	43	35	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	3	4	3	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	10	6	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0	0	0	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>69</b>	

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
<b>Texas (Northern) 9 judges</b>				
	12	38	28	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	6	23	19	AQUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	9	6	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	8	6	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>59</b>	
	18	40	30	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	9	38	30	AQUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	8	6	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	8	5	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>71</b>	
	7	29	22	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	9	36	31	AQUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	12	8	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	10	5	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>66</b>	

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
<b>Texas (Southern) 16 judges</b>				
	17	44	39	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	18	78	70	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	10	28	22	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	4	12	9	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	24	49.5	37.5	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>211.5</b>	<b>177.5</b>	
	24	70	54	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	19	82	64	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	6	15	14	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	8	25	20	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	29	59	41	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>193</b>	
	32	80	63	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	23	94	78	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	8	13	11	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	9	35	27	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	11	22.5	16.5	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>244.5</b>	<b>195.5</b>	



District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
Virginia (Eastern) 9 judges				
	20	62	37	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	13	61	49	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	5	26	19	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	13	8	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>113</b>	
	15	43	34	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	7	57	44	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	2	6	4	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	5	12	12	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	23	15	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>141<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>109<sup>a</sup></b>	
	10	27	22	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	10	72	56	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	4	2	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	3	3	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	4	3	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>110<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>86<sup>b</sup></b>	

<sup>a</sup>The data for 1996 for this district include two trips for one judge to attend a graduate seminar for the judges that encompassed a total of 36 days, including 26 workdays.

<sup>b</sup>The data for 1997 for this district include one trip for one judge to attend a graduate seminar for the judges that encompassed a total of 35 days, including 24 workdays.

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Number of travel days each year	Number of workdays each year	Purpose
Washington (Western) 7 judges				
	14	51	38	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	12	36	28	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	3	10	10	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	10	22	18	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	7	5	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>99</b>	
	9	39	30	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	15	64	54	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	9	20	18	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	21	15	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>117</b>	
	5	12	9	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	14	61	47	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0	0	0	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0	0	0	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	3	14	9	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>65</b>	

Source: GAO analysis of circuit judges' travel data.

**INFORMATION BY DISTRICT ON THE HIGH, LOW, AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF TRIPS AND  
WORKDAYS FOR NONCASE-RELATED TRAVEL REPORTED BY DISTRICT COURT JUDGES  
FOR THE PERIOD JANUARY 1, 1995, THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1997**

This enclosure provides information on the noncase-related travel for district court judges in each district court for which the Judicial Conference requested additional judgeships in March 1997 or that had experienced a judgeship vacancy of 18 months or more as of September 30, 1997. For calendar years 1995, 1996, and 1997 (through September 30, 1997), this enclosure provides for each district court (1) the high, low, and average number of noncase-related trips per judge responding to our travel survey, and (2) the high, low, and average number of travel workdays per judge responding to our travel survey for noncase-related travel.

District/number of judges responding	Number of noncase-related trips per responding judge			Number of workdays on travel per responding judge		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
<b>Alabama (Middle)</b> 3 judges						
High	4	2	5	12	7	16
Low	2	1	1	5	2	4
Average	3.3	1.7	3.3	9.0	5.0	10.7
<b>Arizona</b> 8 judges						
High	23	15	12	53	33	26
Low	0	5	4	0	16	11
Average	9.4	9.8	7.6	23.3	23.0	17.3
<b>California (Central)</b> 18 judges						
High	21	17	12	59	40	39
Low	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average	4.0	4.8	3.3	11.3	14.2	9.3
<b>California (Eastern)</b> 5 judges						
High	12	18	11	21	40	20
Low	4	3	1	6	4	2
Average	7.0	8.0	5.0	14.4	17.6	9.4

District/number of judges responding	Number of noncase-related trips per responding judge			Number of workdays on travel per responding judge		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
<b>California (Southern)</b> 6 judges						
High	12	10	6	25	22	15
Low	0	3	4	0	8	6
Average	6.3	6.5	4.5	16.0	17.7	9.5
<b>Colorado</b> 7 judges						
High	8	7	6	16	23	17
Low	0	1	1	0	5	2
Average	3.6	4.4	3.6	9.1	13.0	10.9
<b>District of Columbia</b> 10 judges						
High	6	9	5	15	21	16
Low	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average	1.9	3.3	3.1	6.1	8.2	8.8
<b>Florida (Middle)</b> 10 judges						
High	14	18	16	35	39	43
Low	2	7	3	5	17	8
Average	6.5	11.1	8.2	17.6	25.4	23.5
<b>Florida (Southern)</b> 13 judges						
High	14	13	11	34	37	35
Low	0	1	0	0	1	0
Average	4.6	5.4	4.7	12.5	15.1	13.2
<b>Hawaii</b> 3 judges						
High	8	5	9	26	18	33
Low	4	4	2	18	13	7
Average	6.0	4.7	5.3	23.3	15.0	17.7

District/number of judges responding	Number of noncase-related trips per responding judge			Number of workdays on travel per responding judge		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
<b>Illinois (Central)</b> 3 judges						
High	14	14	12	35	28	33
Low	8	5	6	19	12	18
Average	10.3	10.0	9.7	26.0	21.3	27.7
<b>Illinois (Southern)</b> 2 judges						
High	12	11	14	25	29	34
Low	5	6	7	21	15	18
Average	8.5	8.5	10.5	23.0	22.0	26.0
<b>Indiana (Southern)</b> 4 judges						
High	9	10	7	17	24	14
Low	2	2	2	7	5	6
Average	5.3	5.0	4.0	13.8	14.3	10.0
<b>Kentucky (Eastern)</b> 5 judges						
High	8	10	8	20	23	19
Low	2	1	2	9	3	7
Average	4.6	4.2	4.2	13.2	12.2	12.0
<b>Louisiana (Eastern)</b> 7 judges						
High	10	8	9	36	36	36
Low	0	2	2	0	8	8
Average	3.6	4.1	4.4	12.1	15.1	14.4
<b>Louisiana (Middle)</b> 2 judges						
High	10	7	5	21	21	17
Low	5	2	3	17	6	8
Average	7.5	4.5	4.0	19.0	13.5	12.5

District/number of judges responding	Number of noncase-related trips per responding judge			Number of workdays on travel per responding judge		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
<b>Nevada</b> 4 judges						
High	22	28	19	57	62	48
Low	4	5	5	16	11	16
Average	13.0	15.3	11.3	33.8	36.8	29.8
<b>New Mexico</b> 5 judges						
High	12	9	6	27	27	22
Low	0	3	2	0	10	2
Average	5.8	6.4	3.6	13.4	19.8	10.4
<b>New York (Eastern)</b> 15 judges						
High	12	13	6	27	26	12 <sup>W</sup>
Low	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average	4.4	3.9	3.1	10.8	9.0	7.5
<b>New York (Northern)</b> 4 judges						
High	6	8	9	21	17	19
Low	0	1	1	0	5	2
Average	4.3	5.0	4.5	12.8	11.0	9.5
<b>New York (Southern)</b> 19 judges						
High	13	7	6	43	18	14
Low	0	1	0	0	2	0
Average	4.1	2.9	2.7	9.9	7.5	7.6
<b>New York (Western)</b> 3 judges						
High	11	18	7	22	30	16
Low	7	12	6	14	19	12
Average	9.0	14.7	6.3	17.3	25.7	14.0

District/number of judges responding	Number of noncase-related trips per responding judge			Number of workdays on travel per responding judge		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
<b>North Carolina (Western)</b> 3 judges						
High	10	10	9	37	39	30
Low	3	5	2	13	14	5
Average	6.3	7.0	5.0	21.7	23.0	15.3
<b>Oregon</b> 4 judges						
High	13	10	7	36	35	17
Low	4	2	1	12	7	3
Average	7.3	6.8	4.5	20.0	20.5	12.0
<b>Pennsylvania (Eastern)</b> 19 judges						
High	7	13	9	21	30	20
Low	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average	3.1	2.7	2.8	8.0	7.5	7.5
<b>Pennsylvania (Middle)</b> 3 judges						
High	7	8	6	16	16	16
Low	5	1	4	11	3	13
Average	6.0	5.7	5.3	13.7	11.7	14.3
<b>Pennsylvania (Western)</b> 8 judges						
High	8	5	5	27	15	15
Low	2	1	2	4	3	6
Average	4.0	3.1	3.4	11.3	8.8	10.8
<b>Puerto Rico</b> 6 judges						
High	9	5	5	26	17	14
Low	3	1	0	9	3	0
Average	4.7	3.3	2.7	14.8	11.2	6.2

District/number of judges responding	Number of noncase-related trips per responding judge			Number of workdays on travel per responding judge		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
<b>South Carolina</b> 9 judges						
High	12	13	10	28	28	26
Low	0	5	3	0	11	10
Average	7.8	8.0	6.2	17.2	18.4	15.8
<b>Tennessee (Eastern)</b> 5 judges						
High	10	9	8	24	24	20
Low	4	5	4	9	11	9
Average	6.4	6.8	6.0	15.6	16.6	13.8
<b>Texas (Northern)</b> 9 judges						
High	10	8	5	20	13	14
Low	1	0	1	3	0	3
Average	2.7	3.8	2.4	6.6	7.9	7.3
<b>Texas (Southern)</b> 16 judges						
High	21	26	25	39	47	48
Low	1	1	1	3	1	3
Average	4.6	5.4	5.2	11.1	12.1	12.2
<b>Virginia (Eastern)</b> 9 judges						
High	8	5	6	28	35	27
Low	2	1	1	4	3	1
Average	4.4	3.8	2.8	12.6	12.1	9.6
<b>Washington (Western)</b> 7 judges						
High	10	8	6	27	24	17
Low	2	2	1	5	9	2
Average	5.9	5.4	3.1	14.1	16.7	9.3

Source: GAO analysis of district court judges' travel data.



**INFORMATION ON THE DESTINATIONS FOR DISTRICT COURT JUDGES'**  
**NONCASE-RELATED TRAVEL**

This enclosure contains information on the destinations for noncase-related travel during the period January 1, 1995, through September 30, 1997, reported by district court judges in districts for which the Judicial Conference requested additional district court judgeships in 1997 and for districts that had experienced a judgeship vacancy for 18 months or more as of September 30, 1997.

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Alabama (Middle) 3 judges</b>			
	4	Asheville, NC (3); Point Clear, AL	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	6	Atlanta, GA; Birmingham, AL; Seattle, WA; Washington, DC (3)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0		Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>10</b>		
	3	Atlanta, GA; Panama City, FL (2)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	2	Point Clear, AL (2)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0		Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>5</b>		
	4	Atlanta, GA; Orlando, FL (3)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	6	Ft. Worth, TX; Marina del Rey, CA; Minneapolis, MN (2); Washington, DC (2)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0		Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>10</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Arizona</b> 8 judges			
	36	Los Angeles, CA (2); Maui, HI (7); Paradise Valley, AZ; Phoenix, AZ (4); Reno, NV (2); San Francisco, CA (8); Scottsdale, AZ (5); Seattle, WA; Snoqualmie, WA; Tucson, AZ (4); Washington, DC	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	17	Atlanta, GA (2); Boston, MA (5); Los Angeles, CA; San Antonio, TX (4); St. Louis, MO; Washington, DC (4)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	9	Los Angeles, CA (4); New York, NY (2); Phoenix, AZ (2); Washington, DC	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	8	Chicago, IL; Palm Beach, FL; Washington, DC (6)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	Phoenix, AZ (2); Tucson, AZ; West Palm Beach, FL; Washington, DC	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>75</b>		
	40	Florence, AZ; Honolulu, HI; Los Angeles, CA; Monterey, CA; Pasadena, CA; Phoenix, AZ (9); Portland, OR; San Francisco, CA (9); Scottsdale, AZ; Sun Valley, ID (7); Tucson, AZ (8)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	15	Atlanta, GA; Denver, CO (2); Memphis, TN; Monterey, CA (5); Palm Beach, FL; Richmond, VA; Washington, DC (4)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	3	Phoenix, AZ (2); San Francisco, CA	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	5	Alexandria, VA; Huntington Beach, CA; New York, NY; Washington, DC (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	15	Bowling Green, OH; Chicago, IL; Durango, CO; Florence, AZ; Ft. Huachuca, AZ; La Quinta, CA; Mexico City, Mexico; Orlando, FL; Palm Springs, CA; Panama City, FL; Reno, NV; Santa Fe, NM; Singapore; Washington, DC (2)	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>78</b>		
	35	Huntington Beach, CA; Monterey, CA; Phoenix, AZ (3); Portland, OR (7); San Diego, CA; San Francisco, CA (6); Seattle, WA; Sedona, AZ (8); Tucson, AZ (7)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	14	Ft. Worth, TX; Minneapolis, MN (2); San Antonio, TX; San Diego, CA (3); Washington, DC (7)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	3	New Orleans, LA; Washington, DC (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	9	Cambridge, MA; Manhattan, KS; Moscow, Russia; Nassau, Bahamas; Safford, AZ; San Francisco, CA; Santa Fe, NM (2); Williamsburg, VA	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>61</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>California (Central) 18 judges</b>			
	26	Catalina, CA (5); Des Moines, IA; Hawaii (2); Indian Wells, CA; Los Angeles, CA; Maui, HI (12); San Francisco, CA (3); Washington, DC	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	Atlanta, GA (2); Houston, TX; San Antonio, TX (2); San Francisco, CA (2); Seattle, WA; Washington, DC (2); West Palm Beach, FL	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	20	Coronado, CA (2); Lafayette, LA; Manchester, VT; New York, NY (2); Pasadena, CA; Philadelphia, PA; Portland, OR; San Diego, CA; Tuscaloosa, AL; Washington, DC (7); Williamsburg, VA; Wyoming	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	15	Amman, Jordan; Aspen, CO; Baltimore, MD; Beverly Hills, CA; El Salvador; Hong Kong; Israel; Jackson, WY; Los Angeles, CA; Maui, HI; Miami, FL (2); Tucson, AZ (2); Yerevan, Armenia	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>72</b>		
	27	Ojai, CA (10); Panama City, FL; San Francisco, CA (3); San Luis Obispo, CA; Sun Valley, ID (12)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	25	Marina del Rey, CA; Memphis, TN; Monterey, CA (12); Portland, OR (3); Richmond, VA; San Antonio, TX; San Francisco, CA; Santa Maria, CA; Washington, DC (4)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	18	Carmel, CA; Manalapan, FL; Marina del Rey, CA; Miami, FL; San Francisco, CA (6); Washington, DC (8)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	16	Anchorage, AK; Australia, Baltimore, MD (2); Berkeley, CA; Costa Mesa, CA; Hawaii (2); India; Irvine, CA; Israel; Krakow, Poland; Los Angeles, CA; Maui, HI; Orleans, MA; Reno, NV	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>86</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
California (Central) (continued)			
		Monterey, CA; Nashville, TN; Portland, OR (9); San Diego, CA; San Francisco, CA (3); Solvang, CA (9)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	17	Fort Worth, TX (2); Hanover, NH; Minneapolis, MN; Phoenix, AZ; San Diego, CA (2); Washington, DC (10)	AOUC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	11	Charleston, SC; Colorado Springs, CO; Park City, UT; San Francisco, CA; Tucson, AZ; Washington, DC (6)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	7	Airlie, VA; Aspen, CO (2); Bryan, TX; Buenos Aires, Argentina; Nice, France; San Francisco, CA	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
1997 total	59		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>California (Eastern) 5 judges</b>			
	26	Maui, HI (5); Modesto, CA (4); Monterey, CA (5); San Francisco, CA (6); Seattle, WA; Yosemite, CA (5)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	4	Albuquerque, NM; Boston, MA; Portland, OR; San Francisco, CA	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Philadelphia, PA; Tuscaloosa, AL	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	3	Cambridge, MA; Queenstown, MD; Wye Center, MD	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>35</b>		
	22	Fresno, CA (3); Monterey, CA (2); Ojai, CA; Olympic Valley, CA; Pasadena, CA; San Francisco, CA (4); South Lake Tahoe, CA (2); Squaw Valley, CA; Squaw Creek, CA; Sun Valley, ID (2); Yosemite, CA (4)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	8	Marina del Rey, CA; Memphis, TN; Monterey, CA (3); Portland, OR; San Antonio, TX; Washington, DC	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	Washington, DC	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	4	Philadelphia, PA; Washington, DC (2); Yosemite, CA	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	Fresno, CA; Lake Buena Vista, FL; Olympic Valley, CA; Philadelphia, PA; Tucson, AZ	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>40</b>		
	15	Fresno, CA; Modesto, CA (4); Portland, OR (5); Redding, CA; San Diego, CA; San Francisco, CA (2); Yosemite, CA	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	4	Monterey, CA; South Lake Tahoe, CA; Washington, DC (2)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	4	Boston, MA; Naples, FL; San Francisco, CA; Tuscaloosa, AL	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	Aspen, CO; San Diego, CA	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>25</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
California (Southern) 6 judges			
	21	Borrego, Springs, CA (5); Florence, CO; Hawaii (4); Palm Springs, CA; San Francisco, CA (10);	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	12	Atlanta, GA (2); Boston, MA (2); Los Angeles, CA; Marina del Rey, CA; San Antonio, TX (2); San Francisco, CA; Snoqualmie, WA; Washington, DC (2)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	4	Los Angeles, CA; New York, NY; Phoenix, AZ; Shreveport, LA (2) <sup>a</sup>	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0		Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	Washington, DC	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>38</b>		
	26	Borrego Springs, CA (6); Palm Springs, CA; San Francisco, CA (12); Sun Valley, ID (6); Washington, DC	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	9	Memphis, TN; Monterey, CA (6); Richmond, VA; Washington, DC	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0		Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	La Quinta, CA; Long Beach, CA; Moscow, Russia; Washington, DC	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>39</b>		
	17	Dana Point, CA (6); Los Angeles, CA; Monterey, CA; Portland, OR (6); San Francisco, CA (3)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	7	Huntington Beach, CA; Minneapolis, MN; San Antonio, TX (3); Washington, DC (2)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0		Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	3	Moscow, Russia; Oakland, CA; Santa Fe, NM	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>27</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Colorado</b> 7 judges			
	2	Albuquerque, NM; Washington, DC	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	7	San Antonio, TX; San Francisco, CA; Seattle, WA (2); St. Louis, MO; Washington, DC (2)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	11	Chicago, IL; Crested Butte, CO; Palm Beach, FL; San Francisco, CA; Washington, DC (7)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	Aspen, CO; Chicago, IL; Miami, FL; Nigeria; Sedona, AZ	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>25</b>		
	7	Santa Fe, NM; Snowmass, CO (6)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	8	Memphis, TN; Santa Fe, NM (3); Santa Maria, CA; Tucson, AZ; Washington, DC (2)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	12	Huntington Beach, CA; New York, NY; St. Petersburg, FL; Washington, DC (9)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	Baltimore, MD; Breckenridge, CO; Chicago, IL; Orlando, FL	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>31</b>		
	1	Portland, OR	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	Ft. Worth, TX; Marina del Rey, CA; Minneapolis, MN; Palm Springs, CA; Portland, CA; Portland, OR; San Diego, CA (2); Washington, DC (3)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	9	Dallas, TX; Jackson, WY; New Orleans, LA; Portland, OR; Tucson, AZ; Washington, DC (4)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	Oakbrook, IL; Russia; San Antonio, TX; San Francisco, CA	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>25</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
District of Columbia 10 judges			
	0		Circuit or district meetings, activities
	10	Atlanta, GA; Boston, MA (2); Houston, TX; Portland, OR; San Antonio, TX (2); Seattle, WA (2); Washington, DC	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	Crested Butte, CO	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	8	Charlottesville, VA; Chicago, IL; Los Angeles, CA; New York, NY (3); Palo Alto, CA; San Diego, CA	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>19</b>		
	7	New York, NY; Williamsburg, VA (6)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	10	Chicago, IL (2); Kansas City, MO; New York, NY (2); Princeton, NJ; San Antonio, TX (3); Williamsburg, VA	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	St. Petersburg, FL	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	15	Baltimore, MD; Cambridge, MA; Charlottesville, VA; Chicago, IL (2); Dallas, TX; Hanover, NH; Los Angeles, CA; New York, NY (5); Orlando, FL; San Diego, CA	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>33</b>		
	2	Airlie, VA; Providence, RI	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	14	Chicago, IL (2); Denver, CO; Marina del Rey, CA; Minneapolis, MN (3); Portland, OR; San Antonio, TX (2); San Diego, CA (3); Tucson, AZ	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	6	Jackson Hole, WY (2); New Orleans, LA; New York, NY; Portland, OR (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	9	Boston, MA; Cambridge, MA; Charlottesville, VA; Chicago, IL; Miami, FL; San Antonio, TX; San Diego, CA; San Francisco, CA; Tucson, AZ	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>31</b>		



District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Florida (Middle) 10 judges</b>			
	36	Asheville, NC (10); Atlanta, GA; Jacksonville, FL; Longboat Key, FL (6); Orlando, FL (6); Sarasota, FL (2); Tampa, FL (9); West Palm Beach, FL	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	20	Boston, MA (4); Kansas City, MO; Portland, OR; San Antonio, TX (2); San Francisco, CA; Seattle, WA (3); Washington, DC (8)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	7	New Orleans, LA; Newport, RI; Salt Lake City, UT; Washington, DC (4)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	Amelia Island, FL; Washington, DC	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>65</b>		
	62	Atlanta, GA (3); Coral Gables, FL; Fort Myers, FL (2); Jacksonville, FL (12); Jekyll Island, GA; Miami, FL; Orlando, FL (18); Panama City, FL (9); Point Clear, AL; Ponte Vedra, FL; St. Petersburg, FL (10); Tampa, FL (2); Washington, DC	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	25	Hanover, NH; Houston, TX (2); Madison, WI; Memphis, TN; Point Clear, AL (6); Princeton, NJ; San Antonio, TX (4); San Francisco, CA; Washington, DC (8)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	8	Miami, FL; Orlando, FL (5); Tampa, FL; Washington, DC	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	11	Orlando, FL (2); Seattle, WA; Washington, DC (7); Williamsburg, VA	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	Boston, MA; Chicago, IL; Coleman, FL; Orlando, FL; Palm Springs, CA	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>111</b>		
	38	Atlanta, GA (4); Jacksonville, FL (7); Minneapolis, MN; Ocala, FL (9); Orlando, FL (15); Tampa, FL (3) <sup>a</sup>	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	25	Fort Worth, TX (2); Hanover, NH; Minneapolis, MN (4); Orlando, FL; Portland, OR (2); Princeton, NJ; San Antonio, TX (4); San Diego, CA (4); Washington, DC (6)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	6	Atlanta, GA; Fort Myers, FL; Orlando, FL (3); Portland, OR	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	9	Atlanta, GA; Bar Harbor, ME; Denver, CO; Jackson, WY; Phoenix, AZ; Washington, DC (4)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	Fort Myers, FL; Key West, FL; Washington, DC (2)	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>82</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Florida (Southern) 13 judges</b>			
	19	Asheville, NC (11); Miami, FL (5); Orlando, FL; Point Clear, AL; West Palm Beach, FL	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	21	Atlanta, GA (2); Boston, MA (6); Kansas City, MO; Miami, FL; Portland, OR (2); San Antonio, TX; San Francisco, CA; Seattle, WA (3); Washington, DC (3); West Palm Beach, FL	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	16	Chicago, IL; Colorado, Springs, CO; Key West, FL; Monterey, CA; New Orleans, LA; Palm Beach, FL; Pasadena, CA; San Diego, CA; San Francisco, CA; Seattle, WA; Washington, DC (6)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	Amelia Island, FL; Charlottesville, VA; Gainesville, FL; Savannah, GA	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>60</b>		
	30	Atlanta, GA (2); Key West, FL (10); Miami, FL (2); Naples, FL; Panama City, FL (12); Point Clear, AL; West Palm Beach, FL (2)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	26	Alexandria, VA; Coral Gables, FL; Hanover, NH; Manalapan, FL (3); Memphis, TN; Phoenix, AZ (4); Point Clear, AL (4); Portland, OR; Richmond, VA; San Antonio, TX; San Francisco, CA (2); Washington, DC (4); West Palm Beach, FL (2)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	Fort Pierce, FL	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	9	Coeur d'Alene, ID; Fort Pierce, FL; Huntington Beach, CA; San Francisco, CA; Scottsdale, AZ; Washington, DC (3); Williamsburg, VA	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	Bules Creek, NC; Chicago, IL; San Diego, CA; Tucson, AZ	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>70</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
Florida (Southern) (continued)			
	13	Atlanta, GA (3); Miami, FL (2); Orlando, FL (6); Panama City, FL; Tampa, FL	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	23	Atlanta, GA (2); Boston, MA (3); Hanover, NH; Huntington Beach, CA; Minneapolis, MN (4); New York, NY; Orlando, FL; Portland, OR; San Antonio, TX (2); San Diego, CA (4); Washington, DC (3)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	2	Fort Pierce, FL; New York, NY	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	9	Atlanta, GA; Bolton Landing, NY; New Orleans, LA; Orlando, FL; Pensacola, FL; Portland, OR; Salt Lake City, UT; San Diego, CA; Washington, DC	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	14	Billings, MT; Brooklyn, NY (6); Dominican Republic; Gallatin, MT; Guatemala City, Guatemala; Haines City, FL (2); Quantico, VA; Washington, DC	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
1997 total	61		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
Hawaii 3 judges			
	7	Aguana, Guam; San Francisco, CA (4); Wailea, HI (2)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	Atlanta, GA (2); Boston, MA; Houston, TX; Marina del Rey, CA; San Antonio, TX (2); Seattle, WA; Snoqualmie, WA; Washington, DC (2);	AQUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0		Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>18</b>		
	5	Pasadena, CA; San Francisco, CA; Sun Valley, ID (3)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	8	Atlanta, GA (2); Hanover, NH; Memphis, TN; Monterey, CA (3); Washington, DC	AQUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0		Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	Dallas, TX	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>14</b>		
	6	Portland, OR (2); San Diego, CA; San Francisco, CA (2); Sydney, Australia	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	6	Portland, OR; San Antonio, TX; San Diego, CA (2); Washington, DC (2)	AQUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	San Francisco, CA	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	3	Snowbird, UT; Washington, DC (2)	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>16</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
Illinois (Central) 3 judges			
	13	Bloomington, IL (3); Chicago, IL (4); Danville, IL (2); East St. Louis, IL (2); Peoria, IL (2); Urbana, IL (2) <sup>a</sup>	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	7	Atlanta, GA; Marina del Rey, CA; Peoria, IL; Portland, OR; San Francisco, CA; Seattle, WA; Washington, DC	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	7	Newport, RI; Vergennes, VT; Washington, DC (5)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	Amelia Island, FL; Bozeman, MT; Queenstown, MD; Washington, DC	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>31</b>		
	8	Chicago, IL; Indianapolis, IN; Marion, IL; Memphis, TN; Peoria, IL (2); Rock Island, IL; Springfield, IL	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	4	Chicago, IL; Kohler, WI (2); Washington, DC	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	9	Atlanta, GA; Orlando, FL; Seattle, WA; Washington, DC (5); Whitefish, MT	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	9	Baltimore, MD; Bozeman, MT; Chicago, IL; Moscow, Russia (2); Orlando, FL; Palm Springs, CA; St. Louis, MO; Washington, DC	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>30</b>		
	10	Chicago, IL (5); Marion, IL; Peoria, IL; Springfield, IL (2); Washington, DC	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	8	Chicago, IL; Hanover, NH; Princeton, NJ; San Antonio, TX; San Diego, CA; Tucson, AZ; Washington, DC (2)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	8	Bolton Landing, NY; Coronado, CA; Jackson Hole, WY; Phoenix, AZ; Sannibel Island, FL; Washington, DC (3)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	3	San Antonio, TX; San Francisco, CA; Tuscaloosa, AL	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>29</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
Illinois (Southern) 2 judges			
	0		Circuit or district meetings, activities
	14	Atlanta, GA (2); Boston, MA; Chester, IL; Chicago, IL (4); Collinsville, IL; East St. Louis, IL; Portland, OR; Washington, DC (3)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	3	Jackson Hole, WY; San Diego, CA; Washington, DC	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>17</b>		
	0		Circuit or district meetings, activities
	15	Chicago, IL (2); East St. Louis, IL; Indianapolis, IN (2); Kohler, WI (2); Memphis, TN; Portland, OR; San Antonio, TX; San Francisco, CA; St. Louis, MO (2); Tempe, AZ; West Palm Beach, FL	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Carmel, CA; Washington, DC	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>17</b>		
	0		Circuit or district meetings, activities
	16	Chicago, IL (6); Fort Worth, TX; Hanover, NH; Minneapolis, MN; San Antonio, TX; San Diego, CA (2); St. Louis, MO (3); Washington, DC	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	4	Colorado Springs, CO; Washington, DC (3)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	Big Sky, MT	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>21</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
Indiana (Southern) 4 judges			
	8	Chicago, IL (8)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	7	Atlanta, GA; Boston, MA; Portland, OR; Princeton, NJ; San Antonio, TX; Washington, DC (2)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	6	Crested Butte, CO; Dallas, TX; Washington, DC (4)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>21</b>		
	5	Chicago, IL (3); Evansville, IN; Indianapolis, IN	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	9	Aspen, CO; Chicago, IL; Green Bay, WI; Kohler, WI (3); Memphis, TN; San Antonio, TX; Washington, DC	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	6	Alexandria, VA; St. Petersburg, FL; Washington, DC (4)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>20</b>		
	6	Chicago, IL (6)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	8	Jackson, WY; Minneapolis, MN (2); San Diego, CA; St. Louis, MO; Washington, DC (3)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Washington, DC (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>16</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
Kentucky (Eastern) 5 judges			
	10	Asheville, NC (5); Chattanooga, TN; Cincinnati, OH; Lexington, KY; Louisville, KY; Owensboro, KY	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	5	Boston, MA (2); Seattle, WA (2); Washington, DC	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	2	Lexington, KY (2)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	3	Philadelphia, PA; San Diego, CA; Washington, DC	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	3	Washington, DC (3)	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>23</b>		
	7	Frankfort, KY; Louisville, KY; Mackinac Island, MI (5)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	Alexandria, VA; Arlington, VA; Memphis, TN; Pasadena, CA; San Antonio, TX (3); Traverse City, MI (2); Washington, DC (2)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	3	Chicago, IL; Washington, DC (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>21</b>		
	8	Cincinnati, OH; Frankfort, KY (2); Lexington, KY (2); Nashville, TN (3)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	9	Fort Worth, TX; Marina del Rey, CA (2); Minneapolis, MN (2); Palm Springs, CA; San Diego, CA; Washington, DC (2)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	Minneapolis, MN	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	Washington, DC	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	San Diego, CA; Washington, DC	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>21</b>		



District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Louisiana (Eastern) 7 judges</b>			
	1	New Orleans, LA	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	12	Atlanta, GA (2); Boston, MA (3); Palm Beach, FL; Portland, OR; Richmond, VA; Washington, DC (4)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	6	Newport, RI; Princeton, NJ; Washington DC (4)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	6	Baton Rouge, LA; Cambridge, England; Destin, FL; Marco Island, FL; Queenstown, MD; Washington, DC	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>25</b>		
	7	Austin, TX; Fort Worth, TX (5); Laredo, TX	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	16	Austin, TX (5); Cape Cod, MA; Lafayette, LA; Marina del Rey, CA; Memphis, TN; Palm Beach, FL; Phoenix, AZ; Richmond, VA; San Antonio, TX (2); San Francisco, CA; Washington, DC	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	Washington, DC	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0		Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	Baton Rouge, LA; London, England; New York, NY; Orange Beach, AL; Siena, Italy	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>29</b>		
	7	Biloxi, MS (7)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	14	Albuquerque, NM; Fort Worth, TX; Hanover, NH; Lafayette, LA; Minneapolis, MN (2); San Antonio, TX; San Diego, CA (2); Washington, DC (5)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	3	Boston, MA; Tucson, AZ; Washington, DC	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	7	London, England; New York, NY; Point Clear, AL; San Diego, CA; Siena, Italy; Washington, DC (2)	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>31</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
Louisiana (Middle) 2 judges			
	4	New Orleans, LA (4)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	7	Atlanta, GA; Boston, MA; Lafayette, LA (2); Manalapan, FL; San Antonio, TX; Washington, DC	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Key West, FL; Mackinac Island, MI	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	Destin, FL; Houston, TX	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>15</b>		
	5	Fort Worth, TX (2) Lafayette, LA; New Orleans, LA; Washington, DC	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	3	Austin, TX (2); San Antonio, TX	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0		Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	Bermuda	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>9</b>		
	3	Biloxi, MS (2); New Orleans, LA	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	3	Portland, OR; San Diego, CA; Washington, DC	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	Bar Harbor, ME	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	Jackson Hole, WY	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>8</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
Nevada 4 judges			
	20	Hawaii; Las Vegas, NV (4); Maui, HI (3); Reno, NV; San Francisco, CA (10); Snoqualmie, WA	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	10	Boston, MA (2); Greenbriar, WV; Houston, TX; Salt Lake City, UT; San Antonio, TX; San Francisco, CA; St. Louis, MO; Washington, DC (2)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	7	Kansas City, KS (2); Los Angeles, CA; New York, NY (2); San Francisco, CA (3); Washington, DC (2) <sup>a</sup>	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	11	Key West, FL; Mackinac Island, MI; Toronto, Canada; Washington, DC (8)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	Poland; Tajikistan; Washington, DC (3) <sup>a</sup>	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>52</b>		
	23	Las Vegas, NV (7); Monterey, CA; Pasadena, CA; Reno, NV (5); San Francisco, CA (6); Sun Valley, ID (3)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	15	Alexandria, VA; Kansas City, MO; Memphis, TN (2); Monterey, CA (3); San Antonio, TX; San Francisco, CA (2); Sun Valley, ID; Washington, DC (4)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	8	Los Angeles, CA (2); San Francisco, CA (5); Washington, DC	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	8	Pasadena, CA; Seattle, WA; Washington, DC (5); Williamsburg, VA	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	7	Bialystok, Poland; Lodz, Poland; Russia (2); Salt Lake City, UT; Washington, DC (3) <sup>a</sup>	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>61</b>		
	13	Las Vegas, NV (2); Portland, OR (3); Ranch Santa Fe, CA; Reno, NV (2); San Diego, CA; San Francisco, CA (4)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	15	Denver, CO; Fort Worth, TX; Minneapolis, MN; Phoenix, AZ; Portland, OR; San Antonio, TX; San Diego, CA; San Francisco, CA; Washington, DC (8) <sup>a</sup>	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	2	San Francisco, CA (2)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	10	Bar Harbor, ME; Chicago, IL; Jackson Hole, WY; Phoenix, AZ; Washington, DC (7) <sup>a</sup>	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	Anaheim, CA; Russia; Washington, DC (3)	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>45</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>New Mexico</b> 5 judges			
	10	Albuquerque, NM (8); Denver, CO; Las Cruces, NM	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	Atlanta, GA; Kansas City, MO (4); Marina del Rey, CA; Palm Beach, FL; San Antonio, TX; Seattle, WA; Washington, DC (2)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	3	Albuquerque, NM (2); Las Cruces, NM	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	5	Amelia Island, FL; Charleston, SC; San Diego, CA; Tulsa, OK; Washington, DC	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>29</b>		
	6	Albuquerque, NM; Snowmass, CO (5)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	21	Baltimore, MD; Denver, CO (4); Hanover, NH; Las Cruces, NM; Memphis, TN; Phoenix, AZ (2); Portland, OR (2); Richmond, VA; San Antonio, TX; San Francisco, CA; Santa Fe, NM (4); Washington, DC (2)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	4	Los Angeles, CA; Santa Fe, NM; Washington, DC; Williamsburg, VA	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	Florence, CO	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>32</b>		
	2	Albuquerque, NM; Ruidoso, NM	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	Denver, CO; Fort Worth, TX; Las Vegas, NV (2); Minneapolis, MN; San Diego, CA (5); Washington, DC	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	Albuquerque, NM	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	4	Bar Harbor, ME; Tucson, AZ; Washington, DC (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>18</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>New York (Eastern) 15 judges</b>			
	24	Bolton Landing, NY; Brooklyn, NY (9); Hauppauge, NY (3); Huntington, NY; New York, NY; Tarrytown, NY (10); Uniondale, NY (10) <sup>a</sup>	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	24	Albuquerque, NM; Atlanta, GA (3); Boston, MA; Houston, TX; New York, NY; Palm Beach, FL; Portland, OR; San Antonio, TX; San Francisco, CA (2); Seattle, WA (3); Washington, DC (9)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	3	New Haven, CT (2); Washington, DC	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	7	Charleston, SC; Colorado Springs, CO; Jacksonville, FL; Key West, FL; Mackinac Island, MI; Pasadena, CA; Tucson, AZ	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	8	Indianapolis, IN; Nevis, West Indies; Paris, France; San Francisco, CA; San Juan, Puerto Rico; Santa Fe, NM; Washington, DC (2)	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>66</b>		
	13	Bolton Landing, NY (11); Brooklyn, NY; Lake George, NY; Uniondale, NY <sup>a</sup>	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	16	Bolton Landing, NY; Hanover, NH; Huntington, NY; Memphis, TN; Palm Beach, FL (2); San Antonio, TX (2); San Francisco, CA; Santa Fe, NM; Santa Maria, CA; Washington, DC (5)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	10	New Haven, CT (5); Washington, DC (5)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	10	Asheville, NC; Dallas, TX; Rancho Mirage, CA; Santa Fe, NM; Washington, DC (5); Williamsburg, VA	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	9	Carlsbad, CA; Dallas, TX; Indianapolis, IN; London, England; Lyon, France; Paris, France; Russia; San Diego, CA; Wallingford, CT; Wye, MD <sup>a</sup>	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>58</b>		
	16	Bolton Landing, NY (13); Lake George, NY; New York, NY (2); Uniondale, NY <sup>a</sup>	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	19	Denver, CO; Fort Worth, TX (2); Marina del Rey, CA; Minneapolis, MN (2); Princeton, NJ; San Antonio, TX (3); San Diego, CA (2); Washington, DC (7)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	Washington, DC	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	5	Bar Harbor, ME (2); Miami, FL; Stevenson, WA; Washington, DC	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	Honolulu, HI; Indianapolis, IN; St. Petersburg, FL; Washington, DC (2)	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>46</b>		

District/Number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
New York (Northern) 4 judges			
	4	New York, NY; Tarrytown, NY (3)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	Chicago, IL; Denver, CO; Key West, FL; Portland, OR (2); San Antonio, TX; Seattle, WA (2); Syracuse, NY; Washington, DC (2);	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0		Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	Amelia Island, FL; New York, NY	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>17</b>		
	4	Albany, NY; Bolton Landing, NY; Lake George, NY (2)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	7	Coeur d'Alene, ID; Memphis, TN; New York, NY; Phoenix, AZ; Portland, OR; Richmond, VA; San Antonio, TX	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	New York, NY	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	Bolton Landing, NY; New York, NY (2); Palm Springs, CA	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>16</b>		
	6	Albany, NY; Bolton Landing, NY (3); New York, NY; Saratoga, NY	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	7	Fort Worth, TX; San Antonio, TX; San Diego, CA; Washington, DC (4)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	4	New York, NY (4)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	New York, NY	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>18</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>New York (Southern) 19 judges</b>			
	14	Tarrytown, NY (13); Lake George, NY	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	26	Atlanta, GA (3); Boston, MA (3); Houston, TX; Marina del Rey, CA; Richmond, VA; San Francisco, CA (3); Seattle, WA (3); Washington, DC (11)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	Washington, DC	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	9	Grand Canyon, AZ; Columbus, OH; Lexington, KY; Miami, FL; New Orleans, LA; Tarrytown, NY; Washington, DC (3); Williamsburg, VA <sup>a</sup>	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	27	Amherst, MA (4); Beaver Creek, CO; Cambridge, MA; Chicago, IL; Coeur d'Alene, ID; Cooperstown, NY; Ithica, NY; Kauai, HI; Los Angeles, CA; Maryland; Nevis, West Indies; New York, NY; Quantico, VA; Queenstown, MD (2); Santa Fe, NM; Tucson, AZ; Washington, DC (6); Wye, MD	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>77</b>		
	17	Bolton Landing, NY (14); Lake George, NY (2); Rochester, NY	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	9	Huntington, NY; Memphis, TN; Phoenix, AZ; Portland, OR; San Antonio, TX (2); San Francisco, CA; Washington, DC (2)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	6	Asheville, NC; Ft. Lauderdale, FL; St. Petersburg, FL; Washington, DC (3)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	23	Amherst, MA; Boston, MA; Boulder, CO; Casa de Campo, Dominican Republic; Chicago, IL (2); Dayton, OH; Ithica, NY; Miami, FL; Moscow, Russia; Nashville, TN; Orlando, FL; Puerto Rico; Quantico, VA (3); Queenstown, MD (3); Seattle, WA; Sundance, UT; Tucson, AZ; Washington, DC	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>55</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
New York (Southern) (continued)			
	17	Bolton Landing, NY (13); Houston, TX; Lake George, NY; Tarrytown, NY; Washington, DC	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	22	Denver, CO; Minneapolis, MN; Palm Springs, CA (3); Princeton, NJ; San Antonio, TX (2); San Diego, CA (6); Tuscaloosa, AL; Washington, DC (7)	AOUSA or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	3	Jackson Hole, WY; Monterey, CA; Washington, DC	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	10	Aspen, CO; Breckenridge, CO; Chicago, IL; Ithaca, NY (2); Kona, HI; Lincoln, NE; San Francisco, CA; Santa Fe, NM; Tucson, AZ	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
1997 total	52		



District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>New York (Western) 3 judges</b>			
	13	Batavia, NY (6); Buffalo, NY (2); Rochester, NY (2); Tarrytown, NY (3)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	6	Atlanta, GA (2); Boston, MA; New York, NY; Orlando, FL; Washington, DC	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	8	Chicago, IL; Jackson Hole, WY; New York, NY; San Diego, CA; Washington, DC (3); West Palm Beach, FL	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>27</b>		
	27	Batavia, NY (15); Bolton Landing, NY (3); Buffalo, NY (9)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	5	Memphis, TN; New York, NY (2); San Antonio, TX; Washington, DC	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	10	Amelia, Island, FL; Carmel, CA; Huntington Beach, CA; Los Angeles, CA; New York, NY; Washington, DC (4); West Palm Beach, CA	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	Casa de Campo, Dominican Republic; New York, NY	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>44</b>		
	9	Batavia, NY (6); Bolton Landing, NY (3)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	5	Fort Worth, TX; Minneapolis, MN; San Diego, CA; Washington, DC (2)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	4	Colorado Springs, CO; New Orleans, LA; Portland, OR; Washington, DC	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	New York, NY	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>19</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
North Carolina (Western) 3 judges			
	6	Charlotte, NC (3); Hot Springs, VA (3)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	8	Boston, MA ; Los Angeles, CA; Richmond, VA; San Antonio, TX; Seattle, WA; St. Louis, MO; Washington, DC (2)	AQUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	3	Flathead Lake, MT; Washington, DC; Williamsburg, VA	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	Amelia Island, FL; Raleigh, NC	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>19</b>		
	5	Charlotte, NC (2); Hot Springs, VA; White Sulphur Springs, WV (2)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	7	Memphis, TN; San Antonio, TX (2); St. Louis, MO; Washington, DC; Williamsburg, VA	AQUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	4	Kansas City, MO; Martha's Vineyard, MA; Washington, DC (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	Asheville, NC; Greenville, SC; Hilton Head, SC; San Diego, CA; Tucson, AZ	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>21</b>		
	3	Hot Springs, VA (3)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	6	Fort Worth, TX; Minneapolis, MN; San Antonio, TX; Statesville, NC; Washington, DC (2)	AQUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	Santa Barbara, CA	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	Bozeman, MT; Greensboro, NC (3); Key West, FL	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>15</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Oregon 4 judges</b>			
	13	Indianapolis, IN; Maui, HI (4); Reno, NV; San Francisco, CA (4); Seattle, WA (2); Washington, DC	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	12	Atlanta, GA (2); Boston, MA; San Diego, CA; San Francisco, CA (2); Seattle, WA; Snoqualmie, WA; Washington, DC (4)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Chicago, IL; San Diego, CA	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	Salt Lake City, UT; Seattle, WA	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>29</b>		
	8	Los Angeles, CA; Reno, NV; San Francisco, CA (2); Sun Valley, ID (4)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	12	Kansas City, MO; Memphis, TN; Monterey, CA (3); Pasadena, CA; Princeton, NJ; San Francisco, CA; Tempe, AZ; Washington, DC (3)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	5	Huntington Beach, CA; New York, NY; Washington, DC (3)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	Charleston, SC; Seattle, WA	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>27</b>		
	4	San Francisco, CA (3); Seattle, WA	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	Biloxi, MS; Denver, CO; Detroit, MI; Minneapolis, MN; Palm Springs, CA; San Diego, CA; San Francisco, CA; Tucson, AZ; Washington, DC (3)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	New Orleans, LA; Washington, DC	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	Seattle, WA	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>18</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Pennsylvania (Eastern) 19 judges</b>			
	27	Princeton, NJ (11); White Sulphur Springs, WV (16)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	13	Boston, MA (5); Orlando, FL; Palm Beach, FL; San Francisco, CA (2); Seattle, WA (4)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	8	Amelia Islands, FL; Charleston, SC; Crested Butte, CO; Lafayette, LA; Portland, OR; Washington, DC (3)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	10	Chicago, IL (3); New York, NY (6); Westfield, MA	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>58</b>		
	0		Circuit or district meetings, activities
	25	Absecon, NJ (15); Atlanta, GA; Memphis, TN; Miami, FL (5); New York, NY; Portland, OR; San Antonio, TX	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	7	Memphis, TN; San Francisco, CA; Santa Fe, NM; Washington, DC (3); Williamsburg, VA	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	19	Baltimore, MD; Chicago, IL (4); Harrisburg, PA; New York, NY (6); Newport Beach, CA; Orlando, FL; Reno, NV; San Francisco, CA; Washington, DC (2); Williamsburg, VA	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>51</b>		
	16	Philadelphia, PA (16)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	16	Denver, CO; Fort Worth, TX (2); Marina del Rey, CA; Minneapolis, MN (4); Palm Springs, CA; Princeton, NJ; San Diego, CA (5); Washington, DC	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	7	Bar Harbor, ME; Charleston, SC; Tuscaloosa, AL; Washington, DC (3); Williamsburg, VA	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	15	Chicago, IL (2); Nashville, TN; New York, NY (4); Newport Beach, CA; San Antonio, TX; Tucson, AZ; Tuscaloosa, AL; Washington, DC (4)	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>54</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Pennsylvania (Middle) 3 judges</b>			
	12	Harrisburg, PA (2); Hazelton, PA (3); Philadelphia, PA (2); Scranton, PA (2); White Sulphur Springs, WV (3)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	6	Boston, MA (2); Houston, TX; San Diego, CA; Seattle, WA; Washington, DC	AOUC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0		Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>18</b>		
	7	Absecon, NJ; Harrisburg, PA; Philadelphia, PA; Scranton, PA; Wilkes-Barre, PA; Williamsport, PA (2)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	4	Absecon, NJ (2); Memphis, TN; San Antonio, TX	AOUC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	4	Alexandria, VA; Philadelphia, PA; Skytop, PA; Washington, DC	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	Washington, DC	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	Phoenix, AZ	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>17</b>		
	9	Hershey, PA (4); Philadelphia, PA (4); Valley Forge, PA; Washington, DC <sup>a</sup>	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	4	Fort Worth, TX; Minneapolis, MN; San Diego, CA; Washington, DC	AOUC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	Allentown, PA; Reading, PA <sup>a</sup>	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	Bar Harbor, ME	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	Big Sky, MT	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>16</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Pennsylvania (Western) 8 judges</b>			
	16	Greenbriar, WV (8); Oakmont, PA; Philadelphia, PA (3); Pittsburgh, PA (4)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	13	Atlanta, GA (2); Boston, MA (2); Palm Beach, FL (2); Portland, OR (2); San Antonio, TX; Seattle, WA (3); Washington, DC	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Manchester Village, VT; Washington, DC	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	Washington, DC	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>32</b>		
	5	Philadelphia, PA; Pittsburgh, PA (4)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	17	Absecon, NJ (8); Atlanta, GA; Hanover, NH; Marina del Rey, CA; Palm Beach, FL (3); Princeton, NJ; San Antonio, TX; Washington, DC	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Glen Beach, OR; Washington, DC	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	Washington, DC	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>25</b>		
	10	Philadelphia, PA (9); Pittsburgh, PA	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	16	Dallas, TX; Las Vegas, NV; Minneapolis, MN; Portland, OR (3); San Antonio, TX (4); San Diego, CA (2); Washington, DC (4)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	Washington, DC	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>27</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Puerto Rico</b> 6 judges			
	7	Boston, MA; Fajardo, Puerto Rico (3); Puerto Rico (2); San Juan, Puerto Rico	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	18	Boston, MA (4); Houston, TX; Marina del Rey, CA; Portland, OR (2); San Antonio, TX (2); San Francisco, CA; Seattle, WA (2); St. Louis, MO; Washington, DC (4)	AOUSA or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Key West, FL; Mackinac Island, MI	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	New York, NY	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>28</b>		
	1	Boston, MA	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	17	Boston, MA; Hanover, NH; Hyannis, MA (4); Memphis, TN; Miami, FL (4); New York, NY; Princeton, NJ; Portland, OR; San Antonio, TX (2); St. Louis, MO	AOUSA or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Washington, DC; Williamsburg, VA	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>20</b>		
	6	Boston, MA; Providence, RI (5)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	5	Denver, CO; Fort Worth, TX; Portland, OR; Washington, DC (2)	AOUSA or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	Bar Harbor, ME	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	Florida	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>13</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>South Carolina 9 judges</b>			
	24	Baltimore, MD; Columbia, SC (15); Hot Springs, VA (7); Richmond, VA	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	16	Albuquerque, NM; Boston, MA (2); Kansas City, MO (2); Portland, OR; San Antonio, TX (3); San Francisco, CA; Seattle, WA (3); Washington, DC (3)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	4	Atlanta, GA (2); Columbia, SC; Greenville, SC	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	6	Baltimore, MD; Boston, MA; Jackson, WY; San Diego, CA; Washington, DC (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	20	Asheville, NC; Atlanta, GA (2); Charleston, SC; Chicago, IL; Columbia, SC (3); Hilton Head, SC (2); McCormick, SC; Myrtle Beach, SC (3); Sea Island, GA (3); Washington, DC (3)	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>70</b>		
	27	Charleston, SC (5); Columbia, SC (12); Florence, SC; Richmond, VA (2); White Sulphur Springs, WV (8)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	16	Kansas City, MO (2); Memphis, TN; New York, NY (2); Phoenix, AZ (3); Richmond, VA; San Antonio, TX (2); Washington, DC; Williamsburg, VA (4)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	6	Beaufort, SC; Boston, MA (2); Columbia, SC (2); Dallas, TX	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	5	Carmel, CA; Newport, RI; San Francisco, CA; Washington, DC (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	18	Atlanta, GA (6); Charleston, SC; Columbia, SC; Hilton Head, SC (2); Myrtle Beach, SC (5); Washington, DC (3)	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>72</b>		
	15	Columbia, SC (5); Hot Springs, VA (10)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	13	Denver, CO (2); Fort Worth, TX; Marina del Rey, CA; Minneapolis, MN (2); San Antonio, TX; San Diego, CA (4); Washington, DC (2)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	15	Atlanta, GA (3); Boston, MA (3); Columbia, SC (3); Washington, DC (6)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	3	Washington, DC (3)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	10	Charleston, SC (4); Hilton Head, SC (3); Washington, DC (3)	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>56</b>		



District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Tennessee (Eastern) 5 judges</b>			
	15	Asheville, NC (4); Cincinnati, OH (2); Knoxville, TN (8); Louisville, KY	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	9	Boston, MA; Cincinnati, OH; Richmond, VA; San Francisco, CA; Seattle, WA (3); Washington, DC (2)	AOUC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	6	Atlanta, GA; Kansas City, MO; Memphis, TN; Orlando, FL; Washington, DC (2)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Colorado Springs, CO; Tucson, AZ	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>32</b>		
	19	Cincinnati, OH; Knoxville, TN (9); Mackinac Island, MI (5); Nashville, TN (3); Orlando, FL	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	10	Cleveland, OH; Memphis, TN; Nashville, TN (2); Portland, OR; San Antonio, TX (2); Traverse City, MI (2); Washington, DC	AOUC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Asheville, NC; Rancho Mirage, CA	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	3	Crossville, TN; Knoxville, TN; Nashville, TN	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>34</b>		
	14	Chattanooga, TN; Cincinnati, OH; Knoxville, TN (7); Nashville, TN (5)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	Cincinnati, OH; Fort Worth, TX; Knoxville, TN; Minneapolis, MN (2); Portland, OR; Princeton, NJ; San Antonio, TX; San Diego, CA (2); Washington, DC	AOUC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	3	East Hamptons, NY; Washington, DC (2)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Miami, FL; Stevenson, WA	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>30</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Texas (Northern) 9 judges</b>			
	12	Dallas, TX (2); New Orleans, LA (10)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	6	Boston, MA (3); San Francisco, CA; Washington, DC (2)	AQUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Colorado Springs, CO; Tucson, AZ	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	Austin, TX; Houston, TX; Laredo, TX; San Antonio, TX	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>24</b>		
	18	Austin, TX; Dallas, TX (5); Fort Worth, TX (10); New Orleans, LA (2)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	9	Austin, TX (7); San Antonio, TX (2)	AQUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Asheville, NC; Rancho Mirage, CA	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	Austin, TX; Harlingen, TX; Houston, TX; Lake Texoma, TX; Tuscaloosa, AL	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>34</b>		
	7	Biloxi, MS (7)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	9	Denver, CO (2); Fort Worth, TX; Minneapolis, MN; San Diego, CA (4); Washington, DC	AQUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Miami, FL; Stevenson, WA	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	Chicago, IL; Lubbock, TX; Nashville, TN; Washington, DC	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>22</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Texas (Southern) 16 judges</b>			
	17	Houston, TX (5); New Orleans, LA (12)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	18	Atlanta, GA; Boston, MA (2); Kansas City, MO; Portland, OR; San Antonio, TX (2); San Francisco, CA (2); Seattle, WA (6); Washington, DC (3)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	10	Baton Rouge, LA; Fort Worth, TX (3); Houston, TX (4); Kansas City, MO; Washington, DC	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	4	Jackson Hole, WY; San Diego, CA; Washington, DC (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	24	Amelia Island, FL; Austin, TX (2); Cambridge, MA; Dallas, TX (2); New Orleans, LA (2); Peru; San Antonio, TX (14); Venezuela	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>73</b>		
	24	Austin, TX (2); Corpus Christi, TX (2); Dallas, TX; Fort Worth, TX (12); Houston, TX (7)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	19	Austin, TX (11); Manalapan, FL; Phoenix, AZ; San Antonio, TX (4); Washington, DC (2)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	6	Houston, TX (2); Louisiana; South Padre Island, TX; Washington, DC (2)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	8	Carmel, CA; Dallas, TX; Ft. Lauderdale, FL; Palm Beach, FL; Washington, DC (4)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	29	Abilene, TX; Amarillo, TX; Anchorage, AK; Austin, TX; Bozeman, MT; Bryan, TX; Chicago, IL; Dallas, TX (2); Hampton, VA; Mexico; New Orleans, LA; New York, NY; Pebble Beach, CA; San Antonio, TX (14); Washington, DC	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>86</b>		
	32	Biloxi, MS (13); Brownsville, TX (9); Houston, TX (10)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	23	Boston, MA (2); Brownsville, TX; Fort Worth, TX (3); Minneapolis, MN (3); San Diego, CA (6); South Padre Island, TX (2); Washington, DC (6)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	8	Fort Worth, TX (2); Houston, TX (4); Shreveport, LA; Washington, DC	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	9	Boston, MA; Colorado Springs, CO; Monterey, CA; Naples, FL; San Francisco, CA; Tuscaloosa, AL; Washington, DC (3)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	11	Aspen, CO; Dallas, TX; Mt. Hood, OR; San Antonio, TX (5); San Diego, CA; Vail, CO; Victoria, TX	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>83</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Virginia (Eastern) 9 judges</b>			
	20	Hot Springs, VA (9); Irvington, VA (8); Richmond, VA (3)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	13	Atlanta, GA (2); Boston, MA; Houston, TX; Irvington, VA; Marina del Rey, CA; Portland, OR; Princeton, NJ; San Antonio, TX; San Francisco, CA (2); Seattle, WA; Washington, DC	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	5	Coronado, CA; Lafayette, LA; Las Vegas, NV; Marco Island, FL; Miami, FL	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	Cairo, Egypt; Charlottesville, VA	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>40</b>		
	15	Greenbrier, WV (9); Richmond, VA (6)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	7	Charlottesville, VA (2); Memphis, TN; New York, NY; Portland, OR; Williamsburg, VA (2)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	2	Kansas City, MO; Philadelphia, PA	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	5	Asheville, NC; Los Angeles, CA; San Francisco, CA; Washington, DC (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	Bozeman, MT; Charlottesville, VA; Ithaca, NY; Oakbrook, IL; Paris, France	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>34</b>		
	10	Hot Springs, VA (6); Nashville, TN; Richmond, VA (3)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	10	Charlottesville, VA; Fort Worth, TX; Minneapolis, MN (2); Palm Springs, CA; San Antonio, TX; San Diego, CA (2); San Francisco, CA; Washington, DC	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	St. Louis, MO	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Washington, DC (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	Charlottesville, VA; New Orleans, LA	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>25</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Destination (number of trips)	Purpose
Washington (Western) 7 judges			
	14	Chelan, WA; Maui, HI (7); Reno, NV (2); San Francisco, CA (4)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	12	Atlanta, GA (2); Boston, MA; Ft. Lauderdale, FL; Salish, WA; San Francisco, CA (6); Washington, DC	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	3	Various cities (unspecified); Washington, DC (2)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	10	Montana; New Orleans, LA; Pasadena, CA; San Francisco, CA (4); Washington, DC (2); Williamsburg, VA	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	Cape Cod, MA; Las Vegas, NV	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>41</b>		
	9	Portland, OR; San Francisco, CA (3); Sun Valley, ID (5)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	15	Alexandria, VA; Memphis, TN; Monterey, CA (7); Pasadena, CA; Phoenix, AZ; San Antonio, TX; San Francisco, CA; Santa Maria, CA; Sheridan, OR	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	9	Martha's Vineyards, MA; San Francisco, CA (2); Spokane, WA (3); Washington, DC (3)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	6	Boston, MA; Cape Cod, MA; Orlando, FL; Reno, NV; Tucson, AZ	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>39</b>		
	5	Portland, OR (4); San Francisco, CA (2)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	14	Fort Worth, TX; Minneapolis, MN; Portland, OR (2); Princeton, NJ; San Antonio, TX; San Diego, CA (2); San Francisco, CA (2); Washington, DC (4)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0		Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	Cape Cod, MA; Williamsburg, VA	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>21</b>		

Source: GAO analysis of district court judges' travel data.

INFORMATION ON ORGANIZATIONS THAT PAID FOR DISTRICT COURT  
JUDGES' NONCASE-RELATED TRAVEL

This enclosure contains information on the organizations that paid for district court judges' noncase-related travel for the period January 1, 1995, through September 30, 1997, in the districts for which the Judicial Conference requested additional district court judgeships in 1997 and in districts that had experienced a judgeship vacancy for 18 months or more as of September 30, 1997.

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
Alabama (Middle) 3 Judges			
	4	Federal Judiciary (4)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	6	Federal Judiciary (6)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0		Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>10</b>		
	3	Federal Judiciary (3)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	2	Federal Judiciary (2)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0		Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>5</b>		
	4	Federal Judiciary (4)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	6	Federal Judiciary (6)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0		Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>10</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
Arizona 8 judges			
	36	Federal Judiciary (36)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	17	Federal Judiciary (17)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	9	Federal Judiciary (9)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	8	Federal Judiciary (8)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	Federal Judiciary (4); Women Judges Fund - Justice	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>75</b>		
	40	Federal Judiciary (40)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	15	Federal Judiciary (15)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	3	Federal Judiciary (3)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	5	Federal Judiciary (5)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	15	American Bar Association (3); American Intellectual Property Law Association; American Law Institute-American Bar Association; Department of Justice-Attorney General Advocacy Institution; Department of Justice-Agency for International Development; District of Nevada; Federal Judiciary (5); Sigma Chi Fraternity; Subordinate Courts National Computer Board of Singapore	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>78</b>		
	35	Federal Judiciary (35)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	14	Federal Judiciary (14)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	3	Federal Judiciary (3)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	9	American Bar Association - Central and East European Law Initiative; American Bar Association; American Law Institute - American Bar Association; Department of Justice; Embassy of USA; Harvard University Graduate School of Design; Federal Judiciary; National Center for State Courts; Sigma Chi Fraternity	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>61</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
California (Central) 18 judges			
	26	American Law Institute - American Bar Association; Federal Judiciary (25)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	Federal Judiciary (11)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	20	Federal Judiciary (20)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	15	American Bar Association (5); American Business Trial Lawyers (2); American Law Institute - American Bar Association; Aspen Institute; Continuing Education of the Bar; Institute for the Study & Development of Legal Systems; Orange County Bar Association; Republic of Armenia; U.S. Information Agency (2)	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>72</b>		
	27	Federal Judiciary (27)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	25	Federal Judiciary (25)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	18	Federal Judiciary (18)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	16	American Bar Association (4); American Bar Association Judicial College; American Bar Association - Central and Eastern European Law Institute; American Business Trial Lawyers; Australian Swim Coaches Association; Einstein Institute; Federal Bar Association - Orange County; Orange County Bar Association (2); The Rutter Group; U.S. Information Agency (2); University of California - Berkeley	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>86</b>		
	24	Federal Judiciary (24)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	17	Federal Judiciary (17)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	11	Federal Judiciary (11)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	7	American Bar Association (3); Einstein Institute; Federal Judiciary; Foundation for the Enrichment of Law; National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>59</b>		



District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>California (Eastern) 5 judges</b>			
	26	Federal Judiciary (26)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	4	Federal Judiciary (4)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Federal Judiciary (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	3	Aspen Institute (2); Harvard University	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>32</b>		
	22	Federal Judiciary (22)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	8	Federal Judiciary (8)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	Federal Judiciary; Department of Justice <sup>a</sup>	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	4	Federal Judiciary (4)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	American Forest & Paper Association; American Legal Institute; California Bankruptcy Forum; Central California Bankruptcy Institute; Southern Methodist University Law School	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>40</b>		
	15	Federal Judiciary (15)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	4	Federal Judiciary (4)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	4	Federal Judiciary (4)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	Federal Judiciary; State Bar of California	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>25</b>		

<sup>a</sup>Trip had more than one paying organization.

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
California (Southern) 6 judges			
	21	Federal Judiciary (21)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	12	Federal Judiciary (12)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	4	Federal Judiciary (4)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0		Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	Department of Justice	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>38</b>		
	26	Federal Judiciary (26)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	9	Federal Judiciary (9)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0		Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	American Bar Association - Central and East European Law Initiative; Department of Justice; Federal Judiciary; State Bar of California	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>39</b>		
	17	Federal Judiciary (17)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0		Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	3	American Bar Association - Central and East European Law Initiative; National Center for State Courts; State Bar of California	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>27</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Colorado</b> 7 judges			
	2	Federal Judiciary (2)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	11	Federal Judiciary (11)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	American Bar Association (4); U.S. Information Agency	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>25</b>		
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	8	Federal Judiciary (8)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	12	Federal Judicial Center (12)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	Just the Beginning Foundation; National Conference of Trial Judges - American Bar Association (2); State of Colorado	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>31</b>		
	1	Federal Judiciary	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	Federal Judicial Center (11)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	9	Federal Judicial Center (9)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	American Bar Association; National Conference of Trial Judges - American Bar Association (2); National Employment Labor Counsel	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>25</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
District of Columbia 10 judges			
	0		Circuit or district meetings, activities
	10	Federal Judiciary (10)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	Federal Judiciary	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	8	American Bar Association; American Legal Institute - American Bar Association; Conference Board; Los Angeles County Bar; Northwestern University; Practicing Law Institute; Stanford Law School; U.S. Army	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>19</b>		
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	10	Federal Judiciary (10)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	Federal Judiciary	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	15	American Bar Association (2); Dartmouth College; Glasser Legal Works; Harvard Law School; Just the Beginning Foundation; Los Angeles Bar; New York Intellectual Property Association (2); National Association of Corporate Directors; Northwestern University; Practicing Law Institute (2); Southern Methodist University; U.S. Army	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>33</b>		
	2	Federal Judiciary (2)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	14	Federal Judiciary (14)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	6	Federal Judiciary (6)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	9	American Legal Institute - American Bar Association; American Bar Association (2); Harvard Law School; National Association of Corporate Directors; Northwestern University; Securities and Exchange Commission; U.S. Army; University of Arizona	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>31</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Florida (Middle) 10 judges</b>			
	36	Federal Judiciary (36)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	20	Federal Judiciary (20)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	Department of Justice; George Mason University	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>65</b>		
	62	Federal Judiciary (62)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	25	Federal Judiciary (25)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	8	Federal Judiciary (8)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	11	Federal Judiciary (11)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	American Bar Association; District Court (2); George Mason University; Just the Beginning Foundation	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>111</b>		
	38	Federal Judiciary (38)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	25	Federal Judiciary (25)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	6	Federal Judiciary (6)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	9	Federal Judiciary (9)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	Claremont McKenna College; Federal Judiciary; Justice Department (2)	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>82</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Florida (Southern) 13 judges</b>			
	19	Federal Judiciary (19)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	21	Federal Judiciary (21)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	16	Federal Judiciary (16)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	Federal Judiciary; Florida Bar; George Mason Law Center; University of Virginia Law School	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>60</b>		
	30	Federal Judiciary (30)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	26	Federal Judiciary (26)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	Federal Judiciary	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	9	Federal Judiciary (9)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	Campbell University Law School; Claremont McKenna College Liberty Fund; George Mason University; Just the Beginning Foundation	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>70</b>		
	13	Federal Judiciary (13)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	23	Federal Judiciary (23)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	2	Federal Judiciary (2)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	9	Federal Judiciary (9)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	14	Federal Judiciary; Brooklyn Law School (6); FBI Academy; Foundation for Research on Economics and the Environment (2); George Mason University (2); The Knight Foundation; U.S. Agency for International Development	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>61</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
Hawaii 3 judges			
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	Federal Judiciary (11)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0		Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>18</b>		
	5	Federal Judiciary (5)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	8	Federal Judiciary (8)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0		Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	Federal Judges Association	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>14</b>		
	6	Federal Judiciary (6)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	6	Federal Judiciary (6)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	Federal Judiciary	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	3	American Bar Association; Department of Justice; Federal Judges Association	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>16</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
Illinois (Central) 3 judges			
	13	Federal Judiciary (13)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	Aspen Institute Seminar on International Relations; Foundation for Research on Economics and the Environment; George Mason University; U.S. Agency for International Development	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>31</b>		
	8	Federal Judiciary (8)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	4	Federal Judiciary (4)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	9	Federal Judiciary (9)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	9	Federal Judiciary; American Bar Association (2); American Bar Association-Central and Eastern European Law Institute; American Judicature Society; Foundation for Research on Economics and the Environment; George Mason University; Intellectual Property Law Association; U.S. Agency for International Development	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>30</b>		
	10	Federal Judiciary (10)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	8	Federal Judiciary (8)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	8	Federal Judiciary (8)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	3	American Bar Association (3)	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>29</b>		



District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
Illinois (Southern) 2 judges			
	0		Circuit or district meetings, activities
	14	Federal Judiciary (14)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	3	Federal Judiciary (3)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>17</b>		
	0		Circuit or district meetings, activities
	15	Federal Judiciary (15)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Federal Judiciary (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>17</b>		
	0		Circuit or district meetings, activities
	16	Federal Judiciary (16)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	4	Federal Judiciary (4)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	Liberty Fund	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>21</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
Indiana (Southern) 4 judges			
	8	Federal Judiciary (8)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	6	Federal Judiciary (6)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>21</b>		
	5	Federal Judiciary (5)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	9	Federal Judiciary (9)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	6	Federal Judiciary (6)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>20</b>		
	6	Federal Judiciary (6)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	8	Federal Judiciary (8)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Federal Judiciary (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>16</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
Kentucky (Eastern) 5 judges			
	10	Federal Judiciary (10)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	5	Federal Judiciary (5)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	2	Federal Judiciary (2)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	3	Federal Judiciary (3)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	3	Department of Justice; Federal Judges Association (2)	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>23</b>		
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	Federal Judiciary (11)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	3	Federal Judiciary (3)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>21</b>		
	8	Federal Judiciary (8)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	9	Federal Judiciary (9)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	Federal Judiciary	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	Federal Judiciary	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	Department of Justice; Federal Judges Association	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>21</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
Louisiana (Eastern) 7 judges			
	1	Federal Judiciary	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	12	Federal Judiciary	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	6	Federal Judiciary	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	6	American Bar Association; Aspen Institute; Justice Department; Louisiana State Bar Association; Louisiana State University; Tulane University	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>25</b>		
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	16	Federal Judiciary (16)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	Federal Judiciary	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0		Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	Louisiana State Bar Association; Louisiana State University; New York University; Tulane University (2)	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>29</b>		
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	14	Federal Judiciary (14)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	3	Federal Judiciary (3)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	7	American Trial Lawyers Association; Justice Department (2); New York University; Tulane University (3)	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>31</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
Louisiana (Middle) 2 judges			
	4	Federal Judiciary (4)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Federal Judiciary (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	Baton Rouge Bar Association; Louisiana State Bar Association	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>15</b>		
	5	Federal Judiciary (5)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	3	Federal Judiciary (3)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0		Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	Louisiana Association of Defense Counsel	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>9</b>		
	3	Federal Judiciary (3)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	3	Federal Judiciary (3)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	Federal Judiciary	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	Louisiana Trial Lawyers Association	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>8</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Nevada 4 judges</b>			
	20	Federal Judiciary (20)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	10	Federal Judiciary (10)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	11	Federal Judiciary (11)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	Center for Civic Education; Conference on Security & Cooperation in Europe; Department of Justice; Federal Judges Association	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>52</b>		
	23	Federal Judiciary (23)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	15	Federal Judiciary (15)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	8	Federal Judiciary (8)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	8	Federal Judiciary (8)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	7	American Bar Association; American Bar Association - Central and East European Law Initiative; Checchi & Company Consulting, Inc.; Department of Justice; Federal Judges Association; Russian Foundation for Legal Reform; Utah State Bar	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>61</b>		
	13	Federal Judiciary (13)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	15	Federal Judiciary (15)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	2	Federal Judiciary (2)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	10	Federal Judiciary (10)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	Center for Civic Education; Checchi & Company Consulting, Inc.; Department of Justice; Federal Judges Association; State Bar	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>45</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>New Mexico</b> 5 judges			
	10	Federal Judiciary (10)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	Federal Judiciary (11)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	3	Federal Judiciary (3)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	5	Federal Judiciary (5)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>29</b>		
	6	Federal Judiciary (6)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	21	Federal Judiciary (21)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	4	Federal Judiciary (4)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	Federal Judiciary	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>32</b>		
	2	Federal Judiciary (2)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	Federal Judiciary (11)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	Federal Judiciary	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	4	Federal Judiciary (4)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>18</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
New York (Eastern) 15 judges			
	24	Federal Judiciary (24)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	24	Federal Judiciary (24)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	3	Federal Judiciary (3)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	8	Federal Judiciary; American Bar Association (5); Federal Bar Council; Federal Judges Association	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>66</b>		
	13	Federal Judiciary (13)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	16	Federal Judiciary (16)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	10	Federal Judiciary (10)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	10	Federal Judiciary (10)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	9	Federal Judiciary; American Bar Association (6); Aspen Institute; Federal Judges Association	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>58</b>		
	16	Federal Judiciary (16)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	19	Federal Judiciary (19)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	Federal Judiciary	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	5	Federal Judiciary (5)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	American Bar Association (3); Federal Bar Council; Federal Judges Association	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>46</b>		



District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
New York (Northern) 4 judges			
	4	Federal Judiciary (4)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	Federal Judiciary (11)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0		Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	George Mason School of Law; New York Intellectual Property Law Association	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>17</b>		
	4	Federal Judiciary (4)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	Federal Judiciary	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	George Mason School of Law; New York Intellectual Property Law Association; Pace University School of Law; Women's Bar Association - New York State	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>16</b>		
	6	Federal Judiciary (6)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	4	Federal Judiciary (4)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	New York Intellectual Property Law Association	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>18</b>		

## ENCLOSURE IX

## ENCLOSURE IX

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>New York (Southern) 19 judges</b>			
	14	Federal Judiciary (14)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	26	Federal Judiciary (26)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	Federal Judiciary	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	9	Federal Judiciary (9)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	27	American Bar Association (4); American Legal Institute - American Bar Association (2); Amherst College (4); Aspen Institute (4); Association of American Law Schools; Cornell University; FBI; Federal Bar Council; Harvard University; Maritime Law Association; Miller Center (5); New York State Bar; University of Southern California	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>77</b>		
	17	Federal Judiciary (17)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	9	Federal Judiciary (9)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	6	Federal Judiciary (6)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	23	American Bar Association (5); American Board of Criminal Lawyer; American Legal Institute - American Bar Association (2); Amherst College; Aspen Institute (3); Commonwealth of Puerto Rico; Cornell Law School; FBI (3); Federal Bar Council; George Mason University; Hispanic National Bar Association; Just the Beginning Foundation; Miller Center; Suffolk University Law School	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>55</b>		
	17	Federal Judiciary (17)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	22	Federal Judiciary (22)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	3	Federal Judiciary (3)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	10	American Bar Association (4); American Legal Institute - American Bar Association; Cornell Law School (2); Department of Justice; Federal Bar Council; Price Waterhouse	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>52</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>New York (Western) 3 judges</b>			
	13	Federal Judiciary (13)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	6	Federal Judiciary (6)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	8	Federal Judiciary (8)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>27</b>		
	27	Federal Judiciary (27)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	5	Federal Judiciary (5)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	10	Federal Judiciary (10)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	Federal Bar; New York Patent Trademark and Copyright Law Association	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>44</b>		
	9	Federal Judiciary (9)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	5	Federal Judiciary (5)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	4	Federal Judiciary (4)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	New York Patent Trademark and Copyright Law Association	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>19</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
North Carolina (Western) 3 judges			
	6	Federal Judiciary (6)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	8	Federal Judiciary (8)	AQUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	3	Federal Judiciary (3)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	George Mason University; North Carolina Bar Association	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>19</b>		
	5	Federal Judiciary (5 )	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	AQUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	4	Federal Judiciary (4)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	Federal Judiciary; George Mason University; Liberty Fund; North Carolina Bar Association (2)	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>21</b>		
	3	Federal Judiciary (3)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	6	Federal Judiciary (6)	AQUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	Federal Judiciary	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	Liberty Fund (2); North Carolina Bar Association (3)	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>15</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Oregon 4 judges</b>			
	13	Federal Judiciary (13)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	12	Federal Judiciary (12)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Federal Judiciary (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	Federal Judiciary; King County Bar Association	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>29</b>		
	8	Federal Judiciary (8)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	12	Federal Judiciary (12)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	5	Federal Judiciary (5)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	Propane Gas Defense; University of Washington	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>27</b>		
	4	Federal Judiciary (4)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	Federal Judiciary (11)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Federal Judiciary (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	University of Washington	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>18</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
Pennsylvania (Eastern) 19 judges			
	27	Federal Judiciary (27)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	13	Federal Judiciary (13)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	8	Federal Judiciary (8)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	10	American Bar Association (3); Institute of Judicial Administration; New York Intellectual Property Association (2); New York University Law School (2); The Woman Advocate; Westfield State College	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>58</b>		
	0		Circuit or district meetings, activities
	25	Federal Judiciary (25)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	19	American Bar Association (7); Columbia University; Just the Beginning Foundation (2); New York Intellectual Property Association (5); National Association of Women Judges; National Center for State Courts; National Judicial College; Pennsylvania Bar Association	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>51</b>		
	16	Federal Judiciary (16)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	16	Federal Judiciary (16)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	15	American Bar Association (8); Federal Judges Association; New York Intellectual Property Association (4); National Association of Women Judges; Vanderbilt University	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>54</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
Pennsylvania (Middle) 3 judges			
	12	Federal Judiciary (12)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	6	Federal Judiciary (6)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0		Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>18</b>		
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	4	Federal Judiciary (4)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	4	Federal Judiciary (4)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	Federal Judiciary	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	Pennsylvania Bar Institute	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>17</b>		
	9	Federal Judiciary (9)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	4	Federal Judiciary (4)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	Federal Judiciary	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	Federal Judiciary	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	Foundation for Research on Economics and the Environment	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>16</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
Pennsylvania (Western) 8 judges			
	16	Federal Judiciary (16)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	13	Federal Judiciary (13)	AQUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Federal Judiciary (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	Federal Judiciary	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>32</b>		
	5	Federal Judiciary (5)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	17	Federal Judiciary (17)	AQUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Federal Judiciary (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	Federal Judiciary	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>25</b>		
	10	Federal Judiciary (10)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	16	Federal Judiciary (16)	AQUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	Federal Judiciary	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>27</b>		



District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Puerto Rico 6 judges</b>			
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	18	Federal Judiciary (18)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Federal Judiciary (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	Department of Justice	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>28</b>		
	1	Federal Judiciary	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	17	Federal Judiciary (17)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Federal Judiciary (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>20</b>		
	6	Federal Judiciary (6)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	5	Federal Judiciary (5)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	1	Federal Judiciary	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	1	U.S. Probation Office	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>13</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
South Carolina 9 judges			
	24	Federal Judiciary (24)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	16	Federal Judiciary (16)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	4	Federal Judiciary (4)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	6	Federal Judiciary (6)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	20	American Bankruptcy Trustees Association; District of Columbia Bar Association; Federal Judges Association (2); George Washington University; South Carolina Bar Association (4); South Carolina Circuit Judges Association; South Carolina Defense Trial Attorneys Association (3); South Carolina Solicitors Association (2); South Carolina Trial Lawyers Association (4); U.S. Attorneys Office	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>70</b>		
	27	Federal Judiciary (27)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	16	Federal Judiciary (16)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	6	Federal Judiciary (6)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	5	Federal Judiciary (5)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	18	American Board of Trial Advocates; Department of Justice (3); Federal Judges Association; Federal Judiciary (2); South Carolina Bar Association; South Carolina Defense Trial Attorneys Association (5); South Carolina Solicitors Association; South Carolina Trial Lawyers Association (3); U.S. Attorney Drug Task Force	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>72</b>		
	15	Federal Judiciary (15)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	13	Federal Judiciary (13)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	15	Federal Judiciary (15)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	3	Federal Judiciary (3)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	10	American Law Institute - American Bar Association (3); Department of Justice (2); George Washington University; South Carolina Bar Association; South Carolina Trial Lawyers Association (3)	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>56</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Tennessee (Eastern) 5 judges</b>			
	15	Federal Judiciary (15)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	9	Federal Judiciary (9)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	6	Federal Judiciary (6)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Federal Judiciary (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>32</b>		
	19	Federal Judiciary (19)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	10	Federal Judiciary (10)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Federal Judiciary (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	3	Tennessee Bar Association; Tennessee State University; University of Tennessee College of Law	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>34</b>		
	14	Federal Judiciary (14)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	11	Federal Judiciary (11)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	3	Federal Judiciary (3)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Federal Judiciary (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	0		Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>30</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
Texas (Northern) 9 judges			
	12	Federal Judiciary (12)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	6	Federal Judiciary (5)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Federal Judiciary (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	Gulf Coast Family Law Specialists; State Bar of Texas (3)	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>24</b>		
	18	Federal Judiciary (18)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	9	Federal Judiciary (9)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Federal Judiciary (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	Cameron County Bar Association; Federal Bar Association; Grayson County Young Lawyers Association; Texas Medical Association; Tuscaloosa Bar Association	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>34</b>		
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	9	Federal Judiciary (9)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Federal Judiciary (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	4	Federal Judiciary; National Conference of Bar Examiners; Texas Tech University; Vanderbilt University	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>22</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
<b>Texas (Southern) 16 judges</b>			
	17	Federal Judiciary (17)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	18	Federal Judiciary (18)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	10	Federal Judiciary (10)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	4	Federal Judiciary (4)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	24	American Bar Association - Litigation Section (2); Drug Enforcement Agency; George Mason University; Leadership Texas; National Conference of Bankruptcy Judges; Southern Methodist University Law School (2); St. Mary's University (13); State Bar of Texas (2); U.S. Customs Service	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>73</b>		
	24	Federal Judiciary (24)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	19	Federal Judiciary (19)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	6	Federal Judiciary (6)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	8	Federal Judiciary (8)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	29	African-American Museum; American Bar Association - Litigation Section (2); American Trial Lawyers Association; Department of Justice; Dyess Air Force Base; Foundation for Research on Economics and the Environment; Hampton University (2); Just the Beginning Foundation; Leadership Texas; Loyola University; National Association of Attorneys General; Southern Methodist University Law School; St. Mary's University (13); State Department/Mexico; Texas A&M University	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>86</b>		
	32	Federal Judiciary (32)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	23	Federal Judiciary (23)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	8	Federal Judiciary (8)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	9	Federal Judiciary (9)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	11	American Bar Association Litigation Section (2); American Trial Lawyers Association; Federal Bar Association; Geological Society; St. Mary's University (5); University of Houston - Victoria	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>83</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
Virginia (Eastern) 9 judges			
	20	Federal Judiciary (20)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	13	Federal Judiciary (13)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	5	Federal Judiciary (5)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	George Washington University; University of Virginia	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>40</b>		
	15	Federal Judiciary (15)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	7	Federal Judiciary (7)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	2	Federal Judiciary (2)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	5	Federal Judiciary (5)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	5	Cornell Law School; Foundation for Research on Economics and the Environment; French Government; Management Employment Law Council; University of Virginia	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>34</b>		
	10	Federal Judiciary (10)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	10	Federal Judiciary (10)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	1	Federal Judiciary	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	2	Federal Judiciary (2)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	Federal Bar Association; University of Virginia	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>25</b>		

District/number of judges responding/year	Number of trips each year	Paying organization (number of trips)	Purpose
Washington (Western) 7 judges			
	14	Federal Judiciary (14)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	12	Federal Judiciary (12)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	3	Federal Judiciary (3)	Courthouse building meetings and tours
	10	Federal Judiciary (10)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	Einstein Institute for Science; Nevada District	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1995 total</b>	<b>41</b>		
	9	Federal Judiciary (9)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	15	Federal Judiciary (15)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	9	Federal Judiciary (9)	Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	6	American Bar Association; AOUSC (2); Einstein Institute for Science; Liberty Fund; National Judicial College	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1996 total</b>	<b>39</b>		
	5	Federal Judiciary (5)	Circuit or district meetings, activities
	14	Federal Judiciary (14)	AOUSC or FJC workshops, seminars, activities
	0		Courthouse building meetings and tours
	0		Judicial Conference meetings, activities
	2	Einstein Institute for Science; Liberty Fund	Other (e.g., law school seminars, bar association meetings)
<b>1997 total</b>	<b>21</b>		

Source: GAO analysis of district judges' travel data

ENCLOSURE X

ENCLOSURE X

MAJOR CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS LETTER

GENERAL GOVERNMENT DIVISION

William O. Jenkins, Jr., Assistant Director  
Michelle Wiggins, Issue Area Assistant

DALLAS FIELD OFFICE

Jeanne M. Barger, Evaluator-in-Charge  
Christopher H. Conrad, Senior Evaluator

OFFICE OF THE GENERAL COUNSEL

Geoffrey R. Hamilton, Senior Attorney

(188634)



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