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The Honorable Charles E. Bennett
House of Representatives
Dear Mr. Bennett:
This report responds to a letter to you from Mr. J.A. Marable, dated July 30, 1973, concerning certain
Postal Service expenses for outfitting its new headquarters building (commonly called the West Building) at L'Enfant Plaza and for travel by the Postmaster General. Mr. Marable's letter, which you sent to the Department of Justice, was referred to us because we have overall responsibility for reviewing the activities and operations of the Postal Service.

## COST OF FURNISHINGS

The Postal Service will spend about $\$ 48,500$ to furnish the Postmaster General's office area and $\$ 130,600$ to furnish the official reception, press conference, and Board of Governors' areas. The furnishings are being purchased primarily on a sole-source or negotiated-contract basis because, according to Postal Service officials, there was not sufficient time to solicit competitive bids.

The Postmaster General's office area, on the 10 th floor, consists of (1) the Postmaster General's office, which includes a lounge, a lavatory, a conference room, and a pantry, and (2) four administrative staff offices, a reception room, a receptionist's area, and a lavatory. The Postmaster General and 10 other Postal Service employees will occupy these areas.

The Postal Service has spent or will spend about $\$ 48,500$ to furnish the Postmaster General's office area. (See enc. I.) These expenses are based on actual purchase order prices or contractor estimates.

The official reception, press conference, and Board of Governors' areas, on the llth floor, consist of a lobby area, a large reception area, a conference room, and a kitchen with the capacity to serve 300 people to meet the needs of any activities held in the reception area and the Board of Governors. The reception area will be used to host various business meetings, including meetings with regional postal officials and Postal Service customers.

The Postal Service has spent or will spend about $\$ 130,600$ to furnish these areas. (See enc. II.) These expenses also are based on actual purchase order prices or contractor estimates.

Certain additional furniture--including a desk, a táble, a credenza, chairs, and paintings--for the Postmaster General's office will be moved from the old headquarters building and therefore represent no additional expense to the Postal Service. All furniture to be used in three of the administrative staff offices will also be moved from the old headquarters building.

## METHODS OF PROCUREMENT

The Postal Service used the negotiated-contract method to purchase the furniture, carpeting, carpet installation, and the walnut doors in the Postmaster General's and the Board of Governors' areas. Postal officials stated that these purchases had been negotiated because there was insufficient leadtime for advertising for bids due to the amount of time the interior decorators needed to develop acceptable designs. This situation did not apply to other purchases, such as draperies and kitchen equipment, for which the Postal Service used competitive bidding. The Postal Service, at the time of our review, had not purchased the lavatory fixtures.

The interior-design package the Postal Service accepted was the result of a coordinated effort between the interior decorators and the Postal Service's Interior Design Review Committee.

The interior decorators started interior design work on the Postmaster General's and Board of Governors' areas in mid-1972. According to a Postal Service official, the interior decorators were asked to select specific furnishings on the basis of the Committee's general design requirements for the areas.

The interior decorators selected and recommended furnishings on the basis of a review of catalogs of competing manufacturers that made quality furnishings which could be supplied within the Postal Service's time limits. The decorators ${ }^{\prime}$ initial design proposal, which they submitted to the Committee in the summer of 1972, did not contain any alternatives. The Committee rejected the proposal, primarily because the furnishings did not coordinate esthetically with the overall design plan for the arcas.

Early in calendar year 1973 the interior decorators submitted another design proposal which the Committee accepted. The Postal Service began contract negotiations for furnishings in May 1973 and planned to complete the move to the West Building by July. Postal Service officials told us that, because the time available ( 2 months) was not sufficient to develop specifications, review manufacturing samples, or advertise for bids, the Postal Service entered into sole-source contracts with those firms which could meet its dead1ines.

TRAVEL EXPENSES
During Postal Service fiscal year 1973 (June 24, 1972, to June 22, 1973) the Postmaster General spent about $\$ 12,900$ for 32 trips to 18 cities. (See enc. III.)

As directed by your office, we have not requested the Postal Service to review or formally comment on this report. However, we did discuss this report with Postal Service officials and they agreed with the accuracy of the facts presented.

Before we received your request, another Member of Congress asked us for specific information on the costs of furnishing certain areas of the headquarters building and on travel costs incurred by the Postmaster General. The information contained in this report is the result of our work performed in response to that request.

Sincerely yours,


Comptroller General of the United States

Enclosures - 3

# BEST DOCUMENT AVALLABLE 

| FURNISHINGS AND EXPENDITURES FOR THE |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| POSTMASTER GENERAL'S OFFICE AREA |  |  |  |  |  |
| Item | Quantity | Unit price | ```Estimated unit transporta- tion cost``` | Item total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Expenditure } \\ \text { total } \end{gathered}$ |
| Furniture: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sofa | 1 | \$ 821.08 | \$129.00 | \$ 950.08 |  |
| Chair | 8 | 242.50 | 6.25 | 1,990.00 |  |
| Bookcase | 1 | 549.00 | (a) | 549.00 |  |
| End table | 2 | 155.00 | 17.50 | 345.00 |  |
| Convertible couch | 1 | 1,043.60 | 100.00 | 1,143.60 |  |
| Table | 2 | 115.71 | 12.00 | 1,255.42 |  |
| Conference table | 1 | 1,285.92 | 156.00 | 1,441.92 |  |
| Telephone table | 1 | 178.50 | 16.00 | 194.50 |  |
| Chair | 7 | 778.40 | 46.88 | 5,748.96 |  |
| Sofa | 2 | 984.00 | 94.00 | 2,156.00 |  |
| Table | 2 | 489.00 | 48.90 | 1,075.80 |  |
| Table | 1 | 140.00 | 14.00 | 154.00 |  |
| Receptionist's desk | 1 | 1,431.00 | 145.00 | 1,576.00 |  |
| Chair | 1 | 138.69 | 16.50 | 155.19 |  |
| Secretary's desk | 1 | 910.50 | 104.00 | 1,014.50 |  |
| Chair | 2 | 138.00 | 16.50 | 309.00 |  |
| Chair | 2 | 127.00 | 16.50 | 287.00 | \$19,345.97 |
| Lavatory fixtures (note b): |  |  |  |  |  |
| Marble countertop and basin | 1 | 800.00 | - | 800.00 |  |
| Water closet | 1 | 340.00 | - | 340.00 |  |
| Basin | 1 | 180.00 | - | 180.00 |  |
| Water closet | 1 | 180.00 | - | 180.00 |  |
| Installation | - | . | - | 1,062.00 | 2,562.00 |
| Carpeting: |  |  |  |  |  |
| $202 \mathrm{sq}$. . yds. (note c) |  | 26.84 | - | 5,421.68 |  |
| Installation of 167 sq . yds. |  | 4.22 | - | , 704.74 |  |
| $273.6 \mathrm{sq} . \mathrm{yds}$. (note d) |  | 16.60 | - | 4,541.76 |  |
| Installation of 273.6 sq . yds. |  | 3.65 | - | +998.64 | 11,666.82 |
| Draperies (note e): |  |  |  |  |  |
| 184.6 sq. yds. |  | 32.50 | - |  | 5,999.50 |
| Walnut doors: |  |  |  |  |  |
| With postal seal | 2 | 950.00 | 30.28 |  |  |
| Without postal seal | 2 | 825.00 | 30.28 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,710.56 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 3,671,12 |
| Pantry (note f) | - | - | - | - | 5,280.00 |
|  |  |  |  |  | \$48,525.41 |
| ${ }^{\text {a }}$ None. Item purchased locally. |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{b}$ Contractor's estimate of costs. Items had not been purchased or installed at the time of our review. |  |  |  |  |  |
| cabout 167 sq . yds. will be installed. The difference-about 35 sq . yds. -is extra carpeting for waste and for future needs, such as repairs. |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{d}_{\text {The }}$ approximate area of the rooms to be covered. Does not include extra carpeting for waste. Postal officials were unable to estimate the extra carpeting ordered for waste. |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{e}$ Braperies for the West Building were purchased as a"total package. Contractor's estimate for the draperies for the Postmaster General's office area includes fabric, fabrication, hardware, and installation. |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {Includes }}$ all appliances and fabricating, delivering, setting, and erecting the entire pantry. |  |  |  |  |  |

## FURNISHINGS AND EXPENDITURES FOR THE POSTAL SERVICE

OFFICIAL RECEPTION, PRESS CONFERENCE AND THE

## BOARD OF GOVERNORS' AREAS

| Item | Quantity | Unit price | $\begin{gathered} \text { Estimated } \\ \text { unit } \\ \text { transportation cost } \end{gathered}$ | Total | Expenditure Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Furniture: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dining table | 13 | 525.00 | 52.50 | 7,507.50 |  |
| Dining chairs | 52 | 212.40 | (a) | 11,044.80 |  |
| Drum table | 1 | 1,685.00 | 150.00 | 1,835.00 |  |
| Settee | 4 | 749.43 | 74.94 | 3,297.48 |  |
| Lounge chair | 6 | 480.00 | 55.00 | 3,210.00 |  |
| Occasional chair | 8 | 305.90 | 37.62 | 2,748.16 |  |
| Sofa | 2 | 1,528.40 | 146.50 | 3,349.80 |  |
| Table, glass top | 3 | 192.50 | 22.00 | 643.50 |  |
| Table, marble top | 4 | 167.00 | 65.00 | 928.00 |  |
| Sideboard | 2 | 1,895.00 | 225.00 | 4,240.00 |  |
| Conference chair | 20 | 438.30 | 43.83 | 9,642.60 |  |
| Conference table | 8 | 1,325.00 | 132.50 | 11,660.00 |  |
| Credenza | 2 | 1,177.00 | 145.00 | 2,644.00 |  |
| - Chandelier | 1 | 3,718,80 | (a) | 3,718.80 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | \$66,469.64 |
| Carpeting: |  |  |  |  |  |
| 567 sq. yds. |  |  |  |  |  |
| (note b) |  | 17.66 | - | 10,013.22 |  |
| Installation $567 \mathrm{sq} . \mathrm{yds}$. |  | 3.65 | - | 2,069.55 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 12,082.77 |
| Draperies (note c): |  |  |  |  |  |
| 249.sq, yds. |  | 14.90 | - | 3,710.10 |  |
| . $74 \mathrm{sq} . \mathrm{yds}$. |  | 13.60 | - | 1,006.40 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 4,716.50 |
| Kitchen (note d) : |  |  |  |  | 44,909.00 |
| Kitchen design consultant fees |  |  |  |  | 2,407.79 |
|  |  |  |  |  | \$130,585,70 |
| $\mathrm{a}_{\text {None }}$. Items purchased locally. |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{b}_{\text {The }}$ approximate area of the rooms to be covered. Does not include extra carpeting for waste. |  |  |  |  |  |
| CDraperies for the West Building were purchased as a total package. Contractor's estimate for the draperies for this area includes fabric, fabrication, hardware, and installation. |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Includes all appliances and fabricating, delivering, setting, and erecting the entire kitchen. |  |  |  |  |  |

DURING FISCAL YEAR 1973

| Date | Cities visited | Costs incurred |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Travel | Lodging | Meals <br> (note a) | $\overline{\mathrm{Rep}}$ | resenta <br> (note b) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June 26 | New York | \$ 68.00 | \$ | \$ | \$ | 53.18 |
| July 7 | Washington, D.C. | - 76.00 | -71.82 |  |  | 133.45 |
| July 18 to 20 | Chicago and New York | 176.00 | 171.82 | 19.70 |  | - |
| July 27 | New York | 68.00 | - | - |  | $\overline{-1}$ |
| Aug. 6 to 10 | Phoenix, Ariz, and Kansas City, Mo. | 366.00 | - | - |  | 82.00 |
| Aug. 13 | New York | 60.00 | 103.00 | 63.89 |  | - |
| Aug. 16 to 20 | Wichita, Kans. and Hartford, Conn. | $267.00$ | 103.00 | 63.89 |  | - |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Aug. } 31 \text { to } \\ & \text { Sept. } 3 \end{aligned}$ | Hartford, Conn. | 66.00 | - | - |  | - |
| Sept. 11 and 12 | Dallas | 234.00 | 95.40 | 14.52 |  |  |
| Sept. 19 to 27 | Salt Lake City, Los . Angeles, Chicago, and Washington, D,C. | 458.00 | 585.12 | 167.81 |  | 244.90 |
| Oct. 2 | New York | 68.00 | - | - 5 |  | 85.37 |
| Oct. 4 to 11 | Buffalo and New York, N.Y., and Sarasota and Miami, Fla. | 319.68 | 142.86 | 37.53 |  | 105.65 |
| Oct. 17 and 18 | New York | 68,00 | 55.50 | 63.58 |  | - |
| Oct. 19 | New York | - | - | - |  | 118.85 |
| Oct. 20 | Washington, D.C. | - | - | - |  | 63.80 |
| Oct. 25 to 28 | Los Angeles | 414.00 | 159.00 | 74.06 |  | 76.53 |
| Nov. 5 and 6 | New York | 68.00 | 55.50 | 65.31 |  | 57.4 |
| Nov. 12 to 19 | Sarasota, Fla., and Atlanta, Ga. | 212.00 | - | - |  | - |
| Nov. 22 | New York | 68.00 | - | - |  | - |
| Dec. 4 | New York | - | - | - |  | 98.98 |
| Dec. 21 | New York | - | - | - |  | 41.80 |
| 1973: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan. 4 | New York | 60.00 | - | - |  | - |
| Jan. 9 | New York | 68.00 | - | - |  | 73.89 |
| Jan. 15 to 17 | New York | 68.00 | 121.70 | 124.71 |  | 101.9 |
| Jan. 25 to 31 | Hartford, Conn. and Conway, Mass. | 68.00 | 96.30 | 20.70 |  | - |
| Feb. 1 and 2 | New York | 68.00 | 60.85 | 11.96 |  | 79.65 |
| Mar. 22 to 28 | Jacksonville and Sarasota, Fla. | 164.00 | 62.40 | - |  | - |
| Apr. 9 to 13 | Memphis, Tenn., and Chicago | 211. 11 | 236.94 | 69.00 |  | - |
| Apr. 16 and 17 | New York | 68.73 | g $\quad 60.85$ | 63.21 |  | - |
| Apr. 23 to 25 | San Francisco | 414.74 | $\mathrm{g}_{1,176.00}$ | 247.89 |  | - |
| May 1 | Washington, D.C. |  | - | - |  | 52.10 |
| May 5 to 9 | Chicago and Kansas City, Mo. | 184.10 | 238.23 | 134.83 |  | 33.93 |
| May 13 to 17 | New York | 68.73 | 243.40 | 34.75 |  | 323.7 |
| June 4 and 5 | New York | 69.27 | 51.00 | 5.00 |  | 258.3 |
| June 10 to 12 | New York | 69.27 | 109.00 | - |  | 58.6 |
| Total |  | \$4,562.63 | \$3,824.87 | \$1,218.45 |  | 22,144.3 |
| EMay include the meal cost for others. There is no documentation showing a detailed breakdown. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| "Meals and related costs incurred in entertaining guests of the Postmaster General. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {C Rental }}$ cars, cabs, phone calls, etc. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{d}_{\text {Rental }}$ car costs. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {E }}$ Includes $\$ 340.00$ for a round-trip airline ticket to Salt Lake City for Mrs. E. Klassen to attend the National Association of Postmasters Convention as the guest of honor. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{5}$ Local transportatior, such as taxi cabs. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| gsieeping rooms for tine Fostmaster Ceneral and four postal executives and two parlors for meeting rooms. |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Costs Other (note c) | incurred Total | Purpose of trip |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ 1.10 | \$ 122.28 | Meeting and lunch with Chairman, Board of Governors. |
| - | 133.45 | Meeting and dinner with Members of Congress. |
| 2.60 | 370.12 | Meeting with Mail Order Association in Chicago. Meeting with Board of Governors in New York. |
| - | 68.00 | Meeting with president, New York Times, |
| - | 448.00 | Spoke at Postal Supervisors Convention in Phoenix. Spoke at Rural Letter Carriers Convention in Kansas City, |
| - | 60.00 | Interviewed prospective candidate for top-management job. |
| 97.99 | 531.88 | Spoke at Farmers' Appreciation Night and met with local postal officials. |
| $\mathrm{d}_{235.43}$ | 301.43 | This trip involved changing his personal residence. |
|  | 343.92 | Toured Texas Instruments, Inc., and met with a member of Board of, Governors. |
| $\mathrm{e}_{365.55}$ | 1,821.38 | National Association of Postmasters Convention meeting and dinner. Meeting with a member of the Board of Governors. |
| . 60 | 153.97 | Meeting and dinner with Chairman, Board of Governors, and other officials, |
| 82.18 | 687.90 | Meeting and dimer, Postal Service Miami District Manager and other postal officials. On personal leave Oct. 8 and 9. |
| 1.76 | 188.84 | Spoke at Commerce and Industry Association meeting, |
| - | 118.85 | No travel costs; was to host dinner party for Members of Congress but other business made it impossible for him to attend. |
| - | 63.80 | Meeting and dinner with postal officials. |
| . 75 | 724.34 | Dinner and meeting with Los Angeles District Manager. |
| d 1.38 | 247.66 | Meeting with Chairman, Board of Governors. |
| $\mathrm{d}_{145.70}$ | 357.70 | Visited local postal officials in Sarasota. Spoke at meeting of postal supervisors in Atlanta. |
| - | 68.00 | Meeting and discussion with postal customers. |
| - | 98.98 | Sponsored dinner for Members of Congress but was unable to attend. |
| - | 41.80 | Sponsored luncheon for Members of Congress but was unable to attend. |
| - | 60.00 | Interviewed prospective candidate for top-management job. |
| . 90 | 142.79 | Meeting and luncheon with Chairman, Board of Governors. |
|  | 417.27 | Meeting and luncheon with officials of the Westheim Co. |
| ${ }^{\text {f }} 106.09$ | 291.09 | Meeting with officials of Travellers Insurance Co. Visited local postal installation. |
| 22.08 | 242.54 | Meeting with Chairman, Board of Governors. |
| 32.00 | 258.40 | Visited computer installation at post office. Met with IBM officials and a Member of Congress. |
| 1.30 | 518.35 | Service Tmprovement Conference. |
| 1.43 | 194.22 | Visited IBM headquarters and viewed operations of Optical Character Readers. |
| 2.73 | 1,841.36 | April management conference on service improvement. |
| - | 52.10 | Dimer meeting with Board of Governors. |
| 8.00 | 599.09 | Spoke to Polish Constitution Day celebration and open house at O'Hare air mail facility. Spoke at Truman Stamp Ceremony, |
| 7.54 | 678.19 | Dinner and meetings with postal officials. |
| . 60 | 384.26 | Dinner and meeting with Board of Governors. |
| 1.80 | 238.70 | Luncheon and meeting with postal supervisors. |
| \$1,120.39 | \$12,870.66 |  |

